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# 10 FCE

## Practice Tests

10 complete Practice Tests for the  
Cambridge English

# First



# COMPANION



**GlobalELT**  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING BOOKS

## Abbreviations

(n) = noun; (v) = verb; (adj) = adjective; (adv) = adverb;  
 (prep) = preposition; (conj) = conjunction; sth = something  
 sb = someone, somebody

## TEST 1

## p. 64, Paper 1, Part 1

**royal** (adj) = belonging or connected to a king or the queen or a member of their family \*βασιλικός

**venue** (n) = the place where a public event or meeting happens \*τόπος συνάντησης

**residence** (n) = a person's home \*κατοικία

**situation** (n) = a set of circumstances in which one finds oneself, a state of affairs \*κατάσταση

**occupation** (n) = a person's job \*ασχολία, επάγγελμα

**sovereign** (n) = the highest ruler, especially a monarch, such as a king or queen \*άρχοντας, ηγεμόνας

**her Majesty** = form of address for the Queen \*Μεγαλειότητα

**extensively** (adv) = largely, a lot \*εκτεταμένα, πολύ

**ceremony** (n) = a formal act or a series of formal acts performed on a religious or public occasion \*τελετή

**official** (adj) = agreed to or arranged by people in positions of authority \*επίσημος

**successive** (adj) = happening one after the other without any break \*διαδοχικός

**conception** (n) = the forming of a plan or idea \*σύλληψη (ιδέας)

**create** (v) = to make sth new \*δημιουργώ

**explore** (v) = to search and discover \*εξερευνώ

**produce** (v) = to make sth or bring sth into existence \*παράγω

**display** (v) = to put sth in a place in order to be seen \*εκθέτω

**instruct** (v) = to teach sb how to do sth especially a skill \*εκπαιδεύω

**intend** (v) = to have as a plan \*σκοπεύω

**perform** (v) = to entertain people by dancing, acting, singing or playing music \*ερμηνεύω, εκτελώ

**guard** (v) = to protect sb or sth from being attacked or stolen \*φρουρώ

**reflect** (v) = to show, to express or to be a sign of sth \*αντανακλώ

**feature** (n) = an interesting or important part, quality or ability etc. \*χαρακτηριστικό

**location** (n) = place \*τοποθεσία

**destination** (n) = the place where sb or sth is going \*προορισμός

**appearance** (n) = the way sb or sth looks \*εμφάνιση

**inevitably** (adv) = when sth is certain to happen \*αναπόφευκτα

**depending** (adj) = to be decided by sth or sb \*εξαρτώμενος

**circumstances** (n) = events or conditions that make a situation the way it is \*περιστάσεις

**successor** (n) = sb or sth that comes after another person or thing \*διάδοχος

**salary** (n) = money paid for a year's work, usually paid every month \*μισθός

**budget** (n) = the money you have available to spend \*προϋπολογισμός

**income** (n) = money that sb gets from working or investing money \*εισόδημα

**wages** (n) = money earned every day or every week \*μεροκάματο

**remainder** (n) = what is left \*υπόλοιπο

**fund** (v) = to give the money to pay for an event, activity or organisation \*χρηματοδοτώ

**restore** (v) = to return sth to an earlier good condition \*επισκευάζω

**destroyed** (adj) = damaged so badly that it cannot be used \*κατεστραμμένος

**ruined** (adj) = totally destroyed, either physically, morally, socially or economically \*κατεστραμμένος

**damaged** (adj) = when sth is harmed physically so it is spoiled or broken \*έχει υποστεί ζημιά

**collapsed** (adj) = when sth has fallen down suddenly \*έχει καταρρεύσει

## p. 64, Paper 1, Part 2

**extraordinary** (adj) = very unusual, special and surprising \*ασυνήθιστος, εξαιρετικός

**relative** (n) = a member of your family \*συγγενής

**wander** (v) = if your mind wanders, you start thinking about other things \*περιπλανώμαι

**hurried** (adj) = done very or too quickly \*βιαστικός

## p. 65, Paper 1, Part 3

**refute** (v) = to say or prove that a person or opinion is wrong or false \*διαψεύδω, αντικρούω

**fool** (n) = a person who behaves in a silly way without thinking \*ανόητος

**alter** (v) = to change sth \*μεταβάλλω

**appreciate** (v) = to recognise how good sb or sth is \*εκτιμώ

**adapt** (v) = to change sth so that it will be better for a new situation \*προσαρμόζω

## p. 65, Paper 1, Part 4

**respect** (n) = admiration for sb because of their personal qualities, or their status \*σεβασμός

**mood** (n) = the way sb is feeling, e.g. if they are happy, sad or angry \*διάθεση

**unfairly** (adv) = not equally or fairly; not in a right way \*άδικα

**deserve** (v) = if you deserve sth, it is right that you get it \*αξίζω, δικαιούμαι

**proposal** (n) = a plan or a suggestion that people have to think about \*πρόταση

**exception** (n) = sb or sth that is not included in a rule or in a group \*εξαίρεση

**apart from** (prep) = except for \*εκτός από

## p. 66-67 Paper 1, Part 5

**sweep out** (v) = move in a confident way \*περπατώ καμρωτά

**drawing-room** (n) = a comfortable room in a large house used for entertaining guests or relaxing \*σαλόνι

**stride** (n) = a long step when walking or running \*(μεγάλο) βήμα

**hurriedly** (adv) = done very or too quickly \*βιαστικά

**limp** (v) = to walk slowly or with difficulty because of a problem with one's leg \*κουτσάινω

**shift for oneself** = to manage on your own \*τα καταφέρνω μόνος μου

**vast** (adj) = very large \*απέραντος

**lawn** (n) = grass \*γρασίδι

**disconsolately** (adv) = in a way that shows that sb is extremely sad and disappointed \*απαρηγόρητα

**gravel** (n) = very small stones \*χαλίκι

**bully** (v) = to frighten or hurt sb who is smaller than you \*απειλώ, εκφοβίζω

**glare** (v) = to look at sb in an unfriendly way \*αγριοκοιτάζω

**amicably** (adv) = in a peaceful and friendly way \*φιλικά, ειρηνικά

**roar** (n) = loud, deep sound or cry, as of an angry person

\*βρυχηθμός, βουητό

**guffaw** (n) = a loud laugh \*ηχηρό γέλιο

**awkwardness** (n) = an embarrassing or not comfortable position \*αμηχανία

**facetiousness** (n) = when sb is not serious about a subject because he tries to be funny \*κωμική διάθεση

**indignantly** (adv) = in a way that shows anger because sth is wrong or not fair \*με αγανάκτηση

**crow** (v) = to talk proudly of oneself \*κομπάζω, περηφανεύομαι

**instinctively** (adv) = done without thinking because of a natural tendency or ability \*ενστικτωδώς

**withdraw** (v) = move sth away \*αποσύρω

**club foot** (n) = a foot twisted to one side as a result of a medical condition \*δυσμορφία στο πόδι

**shin** (n) = the lower front part of your leg, between your knee and your ankle \*καλάμι ποδιού

**gasp** (v) = to take a short quick breath through the mouth because of pain or surprise \*μου κόβεται η ανάσα

**tormentor** (n) = a person who makes sb suffer \*βασανιστής

**willingly** (adv) = with pleasure or enthusiasm \*πρόθυμα

**redde**n (v) = to become red \*κοκκινίζω

**unseemly** (adj) = not socially suitable or polite \*απρεπής

**broom** (n) = a brush with a long handle used for cleaning the floor \*σκούπα

**leap** (n) = a large jump or sudden movement \*άλμα

**step** (n) = a short movement made by putting one foot in front of the other \*βήμα

**yell** (n) = a loud noise you make because you are excited, angry or in pain \*κραυγή

**cramped** (adj) = not having enough space or time \*στριμωγμένος

**embarrassed** (adj) = feeling ashamed or shy \*αμήχανος

**curious** (adj) = interested in learning about people or things around you \*περίεργος

**sympathetic** (adj) = understanding how people feel when they have a problem and being kind to them \*συμπνετικός

**disgusted** (adj) = feeling extreme dislike of sth \*αηδιασμένος

#### p. 68-69, Paper 1, Part 6

**element** (n) = a small amount of an emotion or quality \*στοιχείο

**tight** (adj) = strict \*αυστηρός

**regulation** (n) = rule \*κανονισμός

**requirement** (n) = what is needed \*προϋπόθεση

**mandate** (v) = to order sb to do sth \*υποχρεώνω

**parachuting** (n) = jumping from an aircraft using a parachute \*αλεξιπτωτισμός

**ensure** (v) = to make sure \*σιγουρεύομαι

**cease** (v) = to stop \*παύω, σταματώ

**subsequent** (adj) = happening after sth else \*επόμενος

**fade** (v) = to lose colour, brightness or strength gradually \*εξασθενώ

**dim** (adj) = not clear in the mind, weak \*αμυδρός

**recollection** (n) = the ability to remember past events, memory \*ανάμνηση, θύμηση

**accustomed to** (adj) = when you get used to sth \*εξοικειωμένος, συνηθισμένος

**commence** (v) = to start \*αρχίζω

**deploy** (v) = to use sth in an effective way \*χρησιμοποιώ

**rip cord** (n) = the string you use to open a parachute \*σκοινί ανοίγματος αλεξιπτωτου

**altimeter** (n) = sth that tells you the height of the aircraft above sea level \*όργανο μετρήσεως υψομέτρου

**tumble** (v) = to fall suddenly, usually awkwardly \*πέφτω, σωριάζομαι

**velocity** (n) = speed \*ταχύτητα

**adopt** (v) = to start to use sth new \*υιοθετώ

**stable** (adj) = fixed, not moving \*σταθερός

**occur** (v) = to happen \*συμβαίνω

**desperation** (n) = the state in which you have lost all hope \*απόγνωση

**disentangle** (v) = to separate things which have become joined or confused \*ξεμπερδεύω

**peninsula** (n) = a long piece of land that sticks out from a larger area of land into the sea or into a lake \*χερσόνησος

**canopy** (n) = the part of the parachute that looks like an umbrella \*πάνω μέρος αλεξιπτωτου

**altitude** (n) = the height of a thing above a chosen level, usually above sea level \*υψόμετρο

#### p. 70-71, Paper 1, Part 7

**receive** (v) = to get or be given sth \*λαμβάνω

**take part** (v) = to be involved in an activity with other people \*παίρνω μέρος

**initially** (adv) = at first \*αρχικά

**overcome** (v) = to succeed in dealing with or controlling a problem \*ξεπερνώ

**confront** (v) = to face, meet or deal with a difficult situation or a problem \*αντιμετωπίζω

**fear** (n) = the feeling that you have when you are frightened or scared \*φόβος

**face** (v) = to try to control a difficult situation or a problem \*αντιμετωπίζω

**challenge** (n) = a test of sb's strength and abilities \*πρόκληση

**deal with** (v) = to try to control a difficult situation or a problem \*έχω να κάνω με, αντιμετωπίζω

**ceiling** (n) = the surface that is above you in a room \*ταβάνι

**survive** (v) = to live or exist after being in danger \*επιβιώνω

**tolerant** (adj) = accepting sb's behaviour or beliefs even if you disagree with them \*ανεκτικός

**trekking** (n) = the activity of walking long distances on foot for pleasure \*πεζοπορία

**consider** (v) = to believe sth or sb to be \*θεωρώ

**in retrospect** = thinking now about sth in the past \*εκ των υστέρων

**apparently** (adv) = as far as one knows or can see \*προφανώς

**eventually** (adv) = finally \*τελικά

**decline** (v) = to say politely that you will not accept sth \*αρνούμαι

**terrified** (adj) = extremely frightened \*τρομοκρατημένος

**convince** (v) = to make sb believe that sth is true \*πείθω

**careless** (adj) = not careful \*απρόσεκτος

**assignment** (n) = work you must do as part of your study \* (σχολική) εργασία

**attitude** (n) = the way you behave towards sth \*στάση, συμπεριφορά

**strength** (n) = strong point, positive characteristic \*δυνατό σημείο

**weakness** (n) = your weak (not strong) point \*αδύνατο σημείο

**affect** (v) = to influence or change how sb thinks, behaves or develops \*επηρέάζω

**particularly** (adv) = especially or more than usual \*ιδιαίτερος, συγκεκριμένα

**beneath** (prep) = below \*κάτω από

**nauseous** (adj) = making you feel sick \*που προκαλεί ναυτία

**exposure** (n) = the experience of sth \*έκθεση

**exhilarating** (adj) = very exciting \*συναρπαστικός, απολαυστικός

**desire** (n) = a wish, sth that you want to happen \*επιθυμία

**p. 72, Paper 2**

**obesity** (n) = being extremely fat \*παχυσαρκία  
**contest** (n) = competition \*διαγωνισμός  
**seek** (v) = to try to find \*ψάχνω  
**conference** (n) = a formal meeting of people with a shared interest \*διάσκεψη, σύσκεψη  
**sculpture** (n) = an object that an artist makes by shaping stone, metal or wood \*γλυπτό

**p. 73-75, Paper 3**

**lecture** (n) = a talk to a group of people about a subject especially at a college or university \*διάλεξη  
**addicted** (adj) = unable to stop doing sth as a habit \*εθισμένος  
**delay** (n) = a period of time by which sth is late \*καθυστερήση  
**treatment** (n) = medical care given to a patient \*θεραπεία  
**surgical** (adj) = used for medical operations \*χειρουργικός  
**maintenance** (n) = the work needed to keep sth e.g. a building or a machine in good condition \*συντήρηση  
**mental** (adj) = relating to the mind \*διανοητικός, πνευματικός  
**admit** (v) = to agree that sth is true \*παραδέχομαι  
**deny** (v) = to say that sth is not true \*αρνούμαι  
**whether** (conj) = if or not \*εάν, κατά πόσο

**TEST 2****p. 76, Paper 1, Part 1**

**county** (n) = a large area in the UK that has its own local government \*κομητεία  
**council** (n) = a group of people who are elected to govern a place \*συμβούλιο  
**strategy** (n) = a plan or method for doing or achieving sth \*στρατηγική  
**advantage** (n) = sth that makes one person or thing better than others \*πλεονέκτημα  
**income** (n) = money that sb gets from working or investing money \*εισόδημα  
**benefit** (n) = sth positive or an advantage you get from a situation \*όφελος  
**priority** (n) = sth important that needs to be done first \*προτεραιότητα  
**intend** (v) = to have a plan in your mind to do sth \*σκοπεύω  
**convenient** (adj) = easy to do or to use, without causing problems \*βολικός  
**shortcut** (n) = a path or route that is quicker than the usual way \*συντομότερος δρόμος, παράκαμψη  
**proportion** (n) = the quantity of sth that is a part of a whole \*αναλογία  
**provision** (n) = the act of providing sth that sb needs \*πρόβλεψη, πρόνοια  
**proposal** (n) = a formal plan or suggestion that one has to think about \*πρόταση  
**utility** (n) = the state of being useful \*ωφελιμότητα  
**purpose** (n) = the aim or the goal that sb wants to achieve \*σκοπός  
**recreational** (adj) = done or used for enjoyment \*ψυχαγωγικός  
**useless** (adj) = of no use, not good \*άχρηστος  
**sufficient** (adj) = as much as it is needed \*επαρκής  
**promotional** (adj) = relating to a promotion of a product, organisation or event \*προωθητικός  
**carry out** (v) = to do or complete sth \*διεξάγω  
**in conjunction with** = working together with \*σε συνεργασία με

**body** (n) = a group of people working together for an organisation or the government \*σωματείο  
**abnormal** (adj) = not usual or typical, especially in a way that shows there may be sth wrong \*αντικανονικός  
**proper** (adj) = suitable, correct \*κατάλληλος, σωστός  
**consult** (v) = to ask for advice or discuss sth with sb before making a decision \*συμβουλευόμαι  
**implement** (v) = to start using a plan or a system \*εφαρμόζω  
**improve** (v) = to (cause sth to) get better \*βελτιώνω  
**ensure** (v) = to make sth certain to happen \*εξασφαλίζω  
**assert** (v) = to state firmly that sth is true \*ισχυρίζομαι  
**maintain** (v) = to make sth stay the same \*διατηρώ, συντηρώ  
**objective** (n) = aim, target \*στόχος  
**leaflet** (n) = a piece of paper that gives you information or advertises sth \*φυλλάδιο

**p. 77, Paper 1, Part 3**

**temper** (n) = a person's state of mind, being angry or calm \*ψυχική διάθεση  
**chaotic** (adj) = happening in a confused way and without any order or organisation \*χαοτικός  
**bear** (v) = to accept a bad or difficult situation without complaining \*ανέχομαι  
**tempt** (v) = to make sb want to have or do sth, especially sth that is unnecessary or wrong \*δεδεάζω  
**receive** (v) = to get or to be given sth \*λαμβάνω  
**hindrance** (n) = sth that makes it more difficult for you to do sth or for sth to develop \*εμπόδιο

**p. 78-79, Paper 1, Part 5**

**fascinating** (adj) = extremely interesting \*συναρπαστικός  
**aside** (adv) = on or to one side \*στην άκρη  
**hunk** (n) = a large piece \*μεγάλο κομμάτι  
**definite edition** (n) = complete and final edition \*οριστική, τελική έκδοση  
**obsolete** (adj) = not in use anymore \*απαρχαιωμένος  
**bite** (v) = to use your teeth to cut into sth \*δαγκώνω  
**swallow** (v) = to cause food or drink to come from your mouth into your stomach \*καταπίνω  
**mouthful** (n) = amount of food or drink that you put in your mouth at one time \*μπουικιά  
**pedant** (n) = sb who gives too much importance to details and formal rules, especially of grammar \*σχολαστικός  
**animate** (v) = to make sb or sth more lively or active \*ζωηρεύω  
**mocking** (adj) = showing that sth or sb is stupid \*κοροϊδευτικός  
**destruction** (n) = the action of causing so much damage to sth that it cannot be fixed \*καταστροφή  
**wastage** (n) = the amount that is wasted \*απώλεια, σπατάλη  
**get rid of** (v) = to remove or throw away sth unwanted \*ξεφορτώνομαι  
**justification** (n) = a good reason or explanation of sth \*αιτιολόγηση  
**afterthought** (n) = sth that you think or say after you have finished speaking \*μεταγενέστερη σκέψη  
**vapid** (adj) = showing no sign of intelligence or imagination, boring \*ανούσιος  
**eagerness** (n) = enthusiasm to do or have sth \*προθυμία  
**stick to** (v) = to continue to do or use sth and not change it for a period of time \*μένω πιστός, εμμένω  
**vagueness** (n) = when sth is not clear \*ασάφεια  
**grasp** (v) = to take and hold sth or sb very tightly \*αρπάζω  
**chew** (v) = to use your teeth to bite food in your mouth into small pieces so that you can swallow it \*μασάω  
**literally** (adv) = used for showing that what you are saying is

really true \*κυριολεκτικά

**concept** (n) = an idea of sth that exists \*έννοια

**rigidly** (adv) = in a strict way and not changed easily \*αυστηρά

**subsidiary** (adj) = sth less important than sth else with which it is connected \*δευτερεύων

**rub out** (v) = to remove sth \*σβήνω

**consciousness** (n) = a sense of one's identity, including attitudes and beliefs \*συνείδηση

**commit** (v) = to do (sth wrong) \*διαπράττω

**merely** (adv) = just, only \*απλά

**self-discipline** (n) = the ability to control yourself \*εγκράτεια, πειθαρχία

**revolution** (n) = a very important change in the way people do things \*επανάσταση

**occur to** (v) = if an idea occurs to you, it comes into your mind \*έρχομαι στον νου

**eagerly** (adv) = with enthusiasm \*διακαώς

**outspokenly** (adv) = clearly, completely \*καθαρά, εντελώς

**reconstruct** (v) = to build or create sth again \*ξανακατασκευάζω

**prevent** (v) = to stop sth from happening or sb from doing sth \*εμποδίζω

**citizen** (n) = sb who has the right to live permanently in a country \*πολίτης

**oppressive** (adj) = treating people unfairly or in a cruel way \*καταπιεστικός

**violent** (adj) = using physical force to hurt or kill \*βίαιος

**effectively** (adv) = successfully, achieving the result you want \*αποτελεσματικά

#### p. 80-81, Paper 1, Part 6

**menacing** (adj) = frightening, threatening sb \*απειλητικός

**threaten** (v) = to be likely to cause harm to sb \*απειλώ

**shred** (v) = to cut sth into thin strips \*κομματιάζω

**surface** (n) = the top part of sth \*επιφάνεια

**uneven** (adj) = not equal \*ανώμαλος

**solid** (adj) = hard or firm, without any holes or spaces \*συμπανής, στέρεος

**treacherous** (adj) = extremely dangerous \*υπερβολικά επικίνδυνος

**boulder** (n) = a very large rock \*μεγάλη πέτρα, ογκόλιθος

**rubble** (n) = small pieces of stone or rock \*χαλίκια

**dense** (adj) = thick \*πυκνός

**thicket** (n) = an area of trees and bushes growing closely together \*συστάδα δέντρων, θαμνώνας

**furnace** (n) = a container that is heated to a very hot temperature so that everything inside will melt \*φούρνος, κλίβανος

**absorb** (v) = to take sth in, especially gradually \*απορροφώ

**hostile** (adj) = extremely unfriendly \*εχθρικός

**steep** (adj) = rising quickly and therefore being difficult to climb \*απότομος

**wilderness** (n) = an area of land where people do not live or grow crops \*ερημιά, αγριότοπος

**on the doorstep** = very close to sth \*κοντά

**magnificent** (adj) = extremely beautiful or impressive \*μεγαλοπρεπής

**mosaic** (n) = a colourful pattern; a picture produced by arranging together small pieces of stone, glass, tile etc. \*μωσαϊκό

**tortuous** (adj) = twisting and turning \*ελικοειδής

**scramble** (v) = to climb or move with difficulty \*σκαρφαλώνω, κινούμαι με δυσκολία

**scrubby** (adj) = full of short trees and bushes \*γεμάτος από κοντά δέντρα και θάμνους

**impenetrable** (adj) = impossible to get into or get through

\*αδιαπέραστος

**adjacent** (adj) = next to or near sth else \*συνεχόμενος, γειτονικός

**persistent** (adj) = continuing to do sth in a determined way \*επίμονος

**yelping** (n) = a sudden loud barking \*δυνατό γάβγισμα

**thundering** (adj) = very loud \*βροντερός, εκκωφαντικός

**sandy** (adj) = full of sand \*αμμώδης

**jolt** (v) = to shake or shock sb \*τραντάζω

**familiar** (adj) = well-known or easily recognized \*οικείος

**penetrate** (v) = to move into or through sth \*διαπερνώ

**stench** (n) = a bad smell \*δυσωδία, δυσάρεστη οσμή

**pungent** (adj) = a pungent smell is very strong and sharp \*πολύ δυνατός, έντονος

**suffocating** (adj) = making you feel uncomfortably hot or unable to breathe \*αποπνικτικός

**odour** (n) = a smell, often one that is unpleasant \*οσμή

**sulphur** (n) = a yellow chemical element that has a strong smell, used for making medicines and explosives \*θειάφι

**drag** (v) = to pull with difficulty \*σέρνω

**shoal** (n) = a lot of fish together \*κοπάδι ψαριών

**wade into** (v) = to attack forcefully \*επιτίθεται ορμητικά

**shallows** (n) = an area of the sea, lake or river where the water is not deep \*ρηχά νερά

**blast** (v) = to move very quickly in a specified direction \*εκτοξεύομαι

**roiling** (adj) = moving quickly in a twisting circular movement \*που κινείται γρήγορα και κυκλικά

**footprint** (n) = the mark made by a person's or animal's foot \*πατημασιά, αποτύπωμα

**prod** (v) = to push sth with a pointed object \*καρφώνω

**foolhardy** (adj) = brave in a silly way, taking unnecessary risks \*παράτολμος

**lure** (v) = to persuade sb to do sth or go somewhere by offering them sth exciting \*δελιάζω

**retrieve** (v) = to find sth and bring it back \*ανακτώ

**inhabit** (v) = to live in a place \*κατοικώ

**cliff** (n) = a high area of rock with a very steep side, often on a coast \*γκρεμός

**eruption** (n) = the explosion of a volcano \*έκρηξη

**preserve** (v) = to keep sth as it is, especially in order to prevent it from being harmed or destroyed \*διατηρώ

**ash** (n) = the grey powder that remains after sth has burnt \*στάχτη

**spew** (v) = to flow out in large amounts \*εκτοξεύω, ξερνώ

**paddle** (v) = to push a pole with a wide end through the water to make a boat move \*κωπηλατώ

**abrasive** (adj) = having an annoyingly rough surface \*ενοχλητικά τραχύς

**scatter** (n) = the amount or number of things that have moved in different directions \*σκόρπισμα

**pall** (n) = a dark cloud of steam \*σύννεφο ατμού

**strobe** (v) = to flash on and off \*φωτίζομαι

**lightning** (n) = the bright flash of light that you see in a sky during a storm \*αστραπή

**ferocious** (adj) = violent and able to cause serious damage or injury \*θηριώδης

**fiery** (adj) = burning or full of fire \*φλογερός

**onset** (n) = the beginning of sth, especially sth bad \*ξεκίνημα

#### p. 82-83, Paper 1, Part 7

**appreciate** (v) = to recognize how good sth is and to value it \*εκτιμώ

**contemporary** (adj) = relating to the present time \*σύγχρονος

**put off** (v) = make sb not want or like sth \*αποτρέπω

**investment** (n) = the act of putting money into sth in order to make a profit \*επένδυση

**persuade** (v) = convince, to make sb do or believe sth by giving them a good reason \*πείθω

**grown-up** (n) = adult \*ενήλικος

**precious** (adj) = of great value because of being rare, expensive or important \*πολύτιμος

**hanker after** (v) = to have a strong wish for sth, especially if you cannot have it \*λαχταρώ

**era** (n) = a period of time that has a particular quality or character \*εποχή, περίοδος

**chop off** (v) = to cut \*κόβω

**petticoat** (n) = a piece of women's underwear that is like a thin loose dress without sleeves \*μεσοφόρι

**corset** (n) = a piece of underwear worn by women to make their waists look thinner \*κορσές

**medical** (adj) = related to the treatment of illness and injuries \*ιατρικός

**enormous** (adj) = very big \*τεράστιος

**denounce** (v) = to accuse sb publicly of being sth that is bad or wrong \*καταγγέλλω

**torture** (v) = to make sb suffer \*βασανίζω

**quarter** (v) = to divide into four parts \*διαίρω στα τέσσερα

**stake** (n) = (in the past) a wooden post to which a person was tied before being burnt as a punishment \*πάσσαλος

**artefact** (n) = an object that was made a long time ago and is historically important, e.g. a tool or weapon \*τεχνούργημα

**primitive** (adj) = at a very simple stage of development, before modern technology \*πρωτόγονος

**beast** (n) = an animal, especially a strange or dangerous one \*κτῆνος

**prevent** (v) = to stop sth from happening \*εμποδίζω

**election** (n) = a time when people vote in order to choose sb for a political spot \*εκλογή

**incentive** (n) = sth that encourages a person to do sth \*κίνητρο

**paradox** (n) = sth that is difficult to understand because it contains two opposite facts or characteristics \*παράδοξο

**merchant navy** (n) = a country's ships that carry goods, not soldiers and weapons \*εμπορικό ναυτικό

**unique** (adj) = very special, not the same as anything else \*μοναδικός

**steer clear** (v) = to avoid \*αποφεύγω

#### p. 84, Paper 2

**impact** (n) = an effect or an influence \*επίδραση

**illegal** (adj) = doing things that are against the law \*παράνομος

**lung** (n) = one of the two organs in your chest that fill with air when you breathe \*πνεύμονας

**cancer** (n) = a serious disease that is caused when cells in the body grow in a way that is uncontrolled, killing normal cells and often causing death \*καρκίνος

**response** (n) = a reply, an answer \*απάντηση

**elicit** (v) = to manage to get information or an answer from sb \*εκμαιεύω, αποσπώ

**recommend** (v) = to advise sb that they should do sth \*συνιστώ

#### p. 85-87, Paper 3

**urgently** (adv) = in a way that needs attention very soon because it is important \*επιειγόντως

**surgery** (n) = a place where people can visit a doctor or a dentist (in the UK) \*ιατρείο

**nearby** (adj) = a nearby place is not far away \*γειτονικός

**overhear** (v) = to hear what other people are saying without intending to and without their knowledge \*ακούω τυχαία

**habit** (n) = sth that you do often or regularly, often without thinking about it \*συνήθεια

**employee** (n) = sb who is paid to work for sb else \*εργαζόμενος

**exceptionally** (adv) = to a greater degree than normal; extraordinarily \*εξαιρετικά

**masterpiece** (n) = a work of art that is excellent and made with great skill \*αριστούργημα

**influence** (n) = effect \*επιρροή

**deceive** (v) = to make sb believe that sth false is the truth or to keep the truth hidden from sb \*εξαπατώ

**sue** (v) = to take legal action against sb \*μηνύω, κάνω αγωγή

**disapprove** (v) = to feel that sb or sth is bad or wrong \*αποδοκιμάζω

## TEST 3

### p. 88, Paper 1, Part 1

**major** (adj) = important, serious, large or great \*σημαντικός, μείζων

**frequent** (adj) = happening often \*συχνός

**similar** (adj) = looking or being almost, but not exactly, the same \*παρόμοιος

**various** (adj) = many different \*ποικίλοι

**wonder** (n) = an object that causes a feeling of great surprise and admiration \*θαύμα

**barrier** (n) = a fence or other obstacle that prevents movement or access \*φράγμα

**defence** (n) = protection or support \*άμυνα

**scheme** (n) = an officially organized plan or system \*σχέδιο

**embankment** (n) = an artificial slope made of earth and/or stones \*ανάχωμα

**additional** (adj) = extra \*πρόσθετος

**span** (v) = to cover; to extend from side to side \*καλύπτω

**consist** (v) = to be made up of \*αποτελούμαι

**include** (v) = to contain sb or sth as part of a whole \*συμπεριλαμβάνω

**involve** (v) = to include or affect sb in an important way \*εμπλέκω, συμπεριλαμβάνω

**contain** (v) = to have sth inside or include sth as a part \*περιέχω

**separate** (adj) = different not together \*ξεχωριστός

**pivot** (v) = to cause to turn \*περιστρέφω

**concrete** (adj) = made of concrete: a very hard material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water \*τσιμεντένιος

**house** (v) = to provide space for, contain or accommodate \*στεγάζω

**adjacent** (adj) = very near, next to \*γειτονικός

**calculate** (v) = to discover a number or amount using mathematics \*υπολογίζω

**weigh** (v) = to measure how heavy sth or sb is, to have a particular weight \*ζυγίζω

**operation** (n) = when sth is working \*λειτουργία

**surgery** (n) = a place where you go to see a doctor or a dentist (in the UK) \*ιατρείο

**vocation** (n) = a job you do because you feel it is your purpose in life and for which you have special skills \*επάγγελμα, τέχνη

**profession** (n) = a job that you need special skills and qualifications to do, especially one of high status \*επάγγελμα

**spectacular** (adj) = extremely impressive \*θεαματικός

**memorable** (adj) = worth remembering because of being special in some way \*αξέχαστος

**forgetful** (adj) = sb who cannot remember things \*ξεχασιάρης

**memorise** (v) = to learn sth so that you remember it perfectly \*απομνημονεύω

**p. 88, Paper 1, Part 2****accept** (v) = to agree to take sth \*δέχομαι**an army of** = a group of \*μια στρατιά από**duty** (n) = sth you have to do \*καθήκον**pile** (n) = a lot of objects, one on top of the other \*σωρός**centimetre** (n) = 0.01 of a metre \*εκατοστό**p. 89, Paper 1, Part 3****challenge** (n) = sth difficult, a test of one's abilities \*πρόκληση**cottage** (n) = a small house, usually in a village or in the countryside \*μικρό εξοχικό σπίτι**invite** (v) = to ask sb to come to see you or spend time with you \*προσκαλώ**employ** (v) = to pay sb to do a job for you \*προσλαμβάνω**extend** (v) = to add to sth to make sth else bigger or longer \*επεκτείνω, παρατείνω**possess** (v) = to have \*κατέχω**requirements** (n) = what is needed in order to do sth \*απαιτήσεις**arrange** (v) = to plan, prepare for, or organize sth \*κανονίζω**transform** (v) = to change sth \*μετατρέπω**worth the effort** = you will not waste your time; worthwhile \*αξίζει την προσπάθεια**p. 89, Paper 1, Part 4****supervise** (v) = to watch a person or an activity to make sure that everything is done correctly, safely, etc. \*επιβλέπω**responsible** (adj) = being in charge of sb and making sure that they do the right thing \*εργαζόμενος**deny** (v) = to say that you did not do sth wrong (that you have been accused of) \*αρνούμαι μια κατηγορία**purse** (n) = a small case in which women carry money \*πορτοφόλι**p. 90, Paper 1, Part 5****stoop** (v) = to bend the top half of your body downwards \*σκύβω**hastily** (adv) = quickly, sometimes without the necessary care or thought \*βιαστικά**kneel** (v) = to go down in a position where your knees are on the ground \*γονατίζω**elbow** (n) = the part in the middle of the arm where it bends \*αγκώνας**as a last resource** = the last thing that could be done \*ως τελευταία λύση**chimney** (n) = a tube or a passage that takes smoke from a fire up and then out of a building \*καμινάδα**effect** (n) = result \*αποτέλεσμα**curious** (adj) = strange \*περίεργος**fancy** (v) = to want to have or do sth \*μ' αρέσει**sorrowful** (adj) = sad \*θλιμμένος**foolish** (adj) = silly, stupid \*ανόητος**pattering** (n) = a repeated light sound \*ελαφρύς ήχος**tremble** (v) = to shake because you are nervous, afraid or excited \*τρέμω**attempt** (n) = the act of trying to do sth, especially sth difficult \*προσπάθεια**spread** (v) = to stretch \*απλώνω**snatch** (n) = the act of taking sth away quickly \*αρπαγή**goose** (n) = a silly person \*κουτορνίθι**p. 92-93, Paper 1, Part 6****lucid** (adj) = showing or telling sth in a clear way \*καθαρός διααγωγής**gaze** (v) = to look at sb or sth for a long time, especially in sur-

prise or admiration or because you are thinking of sth else \*ατενίζω

**peer** (v) = to look carefully or with difficulty \*κοιτάζω ερευνητικά**stare** (v) = to look for a long time with the eyes open, especially when surprised, frightened or thinking \*κοιτάζω επίμονα**identical** (adj) = exactly the same or very similar \*πανομοιότυπος**ponder** (v) = to think carefully about sth for a long time before reaching a decision \*μελετώ**abruptly** (adv) = suddenly and unexpectedly \*απότομα**in a mundane fashion** = in an ordinary and boring way \*βαρετά**blurt out** (v) = to say sth suddenly and without thinking \*λέω κάτι απερίσκεπτα**yell** (v) = to shout sth or make a loud noise, usually when you are angry, in pain or excited \*φωνάζω δυνατά**self-conscious** (adj) = aware of who you are, what you do or how you feel \*έχων συνείδηση**announce** (v) = to make sth known or tell people about sth officially \*ανακοινώνω**float** (v) = to move in the air \*επιπλέω**fear** (n) = what you feel when you are frightened or worried \*φόβος**doubt** (n) = a feeling of not being certain \*αμφιβολία**sink** (v) = to go down \*βουλιάζω**land** (v) = to come down through the air and rest on the ground or another surface \*προσγειώνομαι**thud** (n) = a dull heavy sound \*βαρύς χτύπος**perception** (n) = the ability to see, hear or become aware of sth through the senses \*αντίληψη**spontaneously** (adv) = in a natural way, not planned or forced \*αυθόρμητα**induce** (v) = to cause to happen \*προκαλώ, επιφέρω**alert** (v) = to warn sb of a possibly dangerous situation \*θέτω σε επιφυλακή**duplicate** (v) = to make an exact copy of sth \*αντιγράφω, διπλασιάζω**pioneer** (n) = a person who is one of the first people to do sth \*πρωτοπόρος**thrilling** (adj) = very exciting \*συγκλονιστικός**startled** (adj) = suddenly frightened or surprised by sth \*αφνιδιασμένος**perplexed** (adj) = confused because you cannot understand sth \*σαστισμένος, μπερδεμένος**tip off** (v) = to give sb a warning or secret information about sth \*προειδοποιώ**conscious** (adj) = noticing things around you \*έχοντας επίγνωση**p. 94-95, Paper 1, Part 7****participate** (v) = to take part in \*συμμετέχω**proximity** (n) = being near \*εγγύτητα, κοντινή απόσταση**appreciate** (v) = to recognise the importance of sth and value it \*εκτιμώ**worship** (n) = the activity of showing respect and love for a god, e.g. by praying \*λατρεία, προσκύνημα**manta ray** (n) = a very large, flat sea fish \*είδος ψαριού**massive** (adj) = very big \*τεράστιος**outstretched** (adj) = reaching out as far as possible \*τεντωμένος**fin** (n) = a thin flat part of a fish's body that sticks out \*πτερύγιο**rubberized** (adj) = covered with rubber, latex \*καλυμμένος με καουτσούκ**murky** (adj) = dark and dirty or difficult to see through \*θολός

**caution** (n) = great care and attention \*προσοχή  
**maintain** (v) = to keep at the same level \*κρατώ, διατηρώ  
**content** (adj) = easy to say yes, willing \*ευχαριστημένος  
**shadow** (n) = an area of darkness that is created when sth blocks light \*σκιά  
**capture** (v) = to attract sb and make them very interested \*αιχμαλωτίζω  
**pure** (adj) = clean, not polluted \*αγνός  
**slide** (v) = to move smoothly along a surface \*γλιστρώ  
**remarkable** (adj) = unusual or special and worth mentioning \*αξισημείωτος  
**chameleon** (n) = a small lizard that changes skin colour to match the colours around it \*χαμαιλέοντας  
**beckon** (v) = to attract \*ελκύω, τραβάω  
**vault** (n) = a curved place like an arch \*θόλος  
**eel** (n) = a fish that looks like a snake \*χέλι  
**gape** (v) = to look at sb or sth showing you are very surprised \*κοιτάζω έκπληκτος  
**unfold** (v) = to develop or become clear \*ξεδιπλώνω, αναπτύσσω  
**convert** (v) = to change sth from one form to another \*μετατρέπω  
**vivid** (adj) = producing strong, clear images in the mind \*ζωηρός  
**expat (expatriate)** (n) = a person who lives outside their native country \*εκπατρισμένος  
**pulse** (n) = the central point of energy \*σφυγμός  
**frenzied** (adj) = uncontrolled and excited, sometimes violent \*ξέφρενος  
**pound** (v) = to hit sth repeatedly and with a lot of force \*χτυπώ βίαια  
**bumpy** (adj) = not smooth, uncomfortable \*ανώμαλος  
**arid** (adj) = dry and without many plants \*ξερός  
**relentless** (adj) = continuing in a severe or extreme way \*αμείλικτος  
**lagoon** (n) = an area of sea water separated from the sea \*λιμνοθάλασσα  
**harmless** (adj) = not causing any harm, not dangerous \*ακίνδυνος  
**threatened** (adj) = feeling in danger \*που απειλείται  
**habitat** (n) = the natural environment in which an animal or plant usually lives \*φυσικό περιβάλλον  
**surround** (v) = to be everywhere around sth \*περιτριγυρίζω  
**hyena** (n) = a wild animal from Africa and Asia that looks like a dog and hunts in groups \*ύαινα  
**sociable** (adj) = sb who likes to meet and spend time with other people \*κοινωνικός  
**reasonably** (adv) = in a fair manner, not too highly \*λογικά

### p. 96, Paper 2

**overcome** (v) = to succeed in controlling a problem \*ξεπερνώ  
**addiction** (n) = a strong need to spend as much time as possible doing a particular activity \*εθισμός  
**exceptional** (adj) = extremely good or impressive \*εξαιρετικός  
**location** (n) = a place \*τοποθεσία  
**occasion** (n) = a time at which sth happens \*περίσταση  
**recommend** (v) = to say to others that sth is good and worth trying \*συμβουλεύω  
**contribute** (v) = to write articles for a newspaper, magazine, or book, to add sth in order to help \*συνεισφέρω

### p. 97-99, Paper 3

**butcher** (n) = a person who sells meat \*κρεοπώλης  
**overhear** (v) = to hear what other people are saying without intending to and without their knowledge \*ακούω τυχαία

**charge** (v) = to ask an amount of money for sth \*χρεώνω  
**elsewhere** (adv) = somewhere else \*κάπου αλλού  
**householder** (n) = a person who has a house of his own or rents one \*νοικοκυριό  
**regular** (adj) = happening or doing sth often \*τακτικός  
**familiar** (adj) = when you know sth well \*οικείος  
**memorial** (n) = an object, often large and made of stone, which has been built to honour a famous person or event \*μνημείο  
**bee** (n) = a yellow and black flying insect that makes honey \*μέλισσα  
**primate** (n) = a member of the most developed and intelligent group of mammals, including humans and monkeys \*πρωτεύον θηλαστικό  
**vowel** (n) = a sound that you make when you speak without closing your mouth; the vowels in English are: a, e, o, i, u \*φωνήεν  
**accurately** (adv) = exactly, without any mistakes \*με ακρίβεια  
**imitate** (v) = to copy the speech or behaviour \*μιμούμαι  
**demonstrate** (v) = to show \*δείχνω  
**contain** (v) = to have sth inside or include as a part \*περιέχω  
**unique** (adj) = being the only existing one of its type, or very unusual or special in some way \*μοναδικός  
**arise** (v) = to appear \*εμφανίζομαι  
**due to** = because of \*εξ' αιτίας  
**develop** (v) = to cause sth to grow or change into a stronger or more advanced form \*αναπτύσσω  
**divorced** (adj) = sb who was married in the past but now is not married \*χωρισμένος  
**particularly** (adv) = very much \*ιδιαίτερα  
**lottery** (n) = a game in which tickets are sold to people who hope that they will win a prize if their numbers are chosen \*λαχείο  
**charity** (n) = a system of giving money, food or help free to those who are in need \*φιλανθρωπικό έργο  
**overtime** (n) = the extra hours sb does at work \*υπερωρία

## TEST 4

## p. 100, Paper 1, Part 1

**wonder** (v) = to ask yourself questions or express a wish to know sth \*αναρωτιέμαι

**claim** (v) = to say that sth is true even though there is no proof \*ισχυρίζομαι

**branch** (n) = part of an organisation \*παράρτημα

**overdraw** (v) = to take more money from your account than the money the account contains \*αποσύρω περισσότερα χρήματα απ'όσα δικαιούμαι

**provide** (v) = to give \*παρέχω

**employment** (n) = work that you are paid regularly to do for a person or company \*εργασία

**performance** (n) = the way sth, like a machine, works \*απόδοση

**improvement** (n) = the state of being better than before \*βελτίωση

**guidance** (n) = advice about what you should do or how you should behave \*καθοδήγηση

**demand** (v) = to ask for sth forcefully, in a way that shows that you do not expect to be refused \*απααιτώ

**range** (n) = a number of different things \*σειρά

**stock** (n) = a supply of sth for use or sale \*απόθεμα

**forecast** (n) = a prediction \*πρόβλεψη

**rate** (n) = the number of times sth happens \*αναλογία

**roughly** (adv) = used for showing that the amount, number, time, etc. is not exact \*πρόχειρα, χοντρικά

**frankly** (adv) = honestly \*ελικρινά

**immediately** (adv) = very quickly and without delay \*αμέσως

**smoothly** (adv) = without problems \*ομαλά

**whether** (conj) = expressing a choice between alternatives \*είτε

**however** (adv) = used to introduce a statement that contrasts sth \*ωστόσο

**although** (conj) = even though, expressing contrast \*παρόλο που

**course** (n) = a set of classes or a plan of study on a particular subject, usually leading to an exam or qualification \*σειρά μαθημάτων

**subject** (n) = sth that you learn at school, e.g. English, Maths etc. \*μάθημα

**chapter** (n) = one of the sections into which a book is divided \*κεφάλαιο βιβλίου

## p. 100, Paper 1, Part 2

**Christmas Eve** (n) = the day before Christmas Day \*Παραμονή Χριστουγέννων

**effort** (n) = mental or physical activity needed to achieve sth \*προσπάθεια

**expense** (n) = money that you spend in order to buy or do sth \*έξοδο

**steadily** (adv) = gradually \*σταθερά

**fortune** (n) = a large amount of money, goods or property \*περιουσία

**remove** (v) = to take away \*αφαιρώ

**generous** (adj) = giving money, help, etc., especially more than is expected \*γενναιόδωρος

## p. 101, Paper 1, Part 3

**advance** (n) = improvement or development \*πρόοδος

**expertise** (n) = a high level of knowledge or skill \*εξειδίκευση

**among** (prep) = within a group \*ανάμεσα

**bound** (adj) = certain \*σίγουρος

**catch** (v) = arrest \*συλλαμβάνω

**caution** (n) = great care and attention \*προσοχή

**ensure** (v) = make sure \*σιγουρεύω

**belongings** (n) = the things that a person has, especially those that can be carried \*υπάρχοντα

**identify** (v) = to recognize sth \*αναγνωρίζω

**treasure** (n) = a collection of valuable things \*θησαυρός

## p. 101, Paper 1, Part 4

**prohibited** (adj) = forbidden, banned, not allowed \*απαγορευμένος

**carelessness** (n) = when you are not careful \*απροσεξία

**it's a pity** = used for saying that you are disappointed about sth \*είναι κρίμα

## p. 102-103, Paper 1, Part 5

**bend** (v) = to move the top part of your body forwards and downwards \*σκύβω

**faint** (adj) = not strong or clear \*αδύναμος, σιγανός

**respond** (v) = to reply or answer \*απαντώ

**salutation** (n) = a word or phrase used for saying hello to sb \*χαίρετισμός

**haggard** (adj) = looking very tired, worried or ill \*καταβεβλημένος

**drop** (v) = to move downwards \*ρίχνω

**gaze** (n) = a long look \*βλέμμα

**bear** (v) = to accept or tolerate, especially sth unpleasant \*ανέχομαι

**vacant** (adj) = showing no interest \*χωρίς ενδιαφέρον

**broad** (adj) = wide \*πλατύς

**ray** (n) = a line of light that comes from the sun \*ακτίνα

**lap** (n) = the top half of your legs above your knees when you sit down \*γόνατα, 'ποδιά'

**labour** (n) = work \*εργασία

**common** (adj) = ordinary \*κοινός

**tool** (n) = it's an object that you use with your hands to repair sth \*εργαλείο

**scrap** (n) = a small piece of sth such as paper or cloth \*κομματάκι

**leather** (n) = a strong material made from animal skin that is used for making shoes, bags etc. \*δέρμα

**bench** (n) = a long table used by sb working with tools \*πάγκος εργασίας

**beard** (n) = hair that grows on a man's chin and cheeks \*γευνειάδα

**raggedly** (adv) = not nicely \*ακανόνιστα

**hollow** (adj) = it seems to have sunk because you are thin, tired, or ill \*'ριγμένος'

**exceedingly** (adv) = extremely \*υπερβολικά

**remind** (v) = to make sb remember or think of sth they have forgotten or might have forgotten \*υπενθυμίζω

**forward** (adv) = towards the direction that is in front of you \*προς τα μπροστά

**occupy** (v) = to keep sb busy \*απασχολώ

**glance** (v) = to give a quick short look \*ρίχνω μια ματιά

**knuckle** (n) = one of the joints in the hand where your fingers bend \*άρθρωση δακτύλου

**hollow** (n) = an enclosed space within sth \*κοιλότητα

**intermission** (n) = a break \*διάλειμμα

**assuredly** (adv) = certainly \*βεβαίως

**lack** (v) = to not have enough of sth \*στερούμαι

**distinctive** (adj) = easy to recognize because of being different \*διακριτικός

**feature** (n) = one of the parts of sb's face \*χαρακτηριστικό

**ashamed** (adj) = feeling embarrassed or guilty because you have done sth wrong \*ντροπιασμένος

**eager** (adj) = when you really want to do sth \*πρόθυμος

**pride** (n) = when you are proud of sb or sth \*περηφάνια

**evasive** (adj) = not direct or clear \*ασαφής  
**hostile** (adj) = not friendly at all \*εχθρικός  
**painfully** (adv) = very \*πολύ  
**indifferent** (adj) = not interested \*αδιάφορος  
**unused** (adj) = not familiar \*ασυνήθιστος

**p. 104-105, Paper 1, Part 6**

**poverty** (n) = the state of being very poor \*φτώχεια  
**owe** (v) = if you have borrowed money, you owe it and you need to pay it back \*χρωστώ  
**mortgage** (n) = an agreement that allows you to borrow money from the bank in order to buy a house \*δάνειο από τράπεζα  
**enable** (v) = to make sb able to do sth \*καθιστώ ικανό  
**otherwise** (adv) = under different circumstances; when the conditions are different \*διαφορετικά  
**repay** (v) = pay back \*εξοφλώ  
**interest** (n) = money that is charged by a bank for borrowing money \*τόκος  
**commitment** (n) = a promise to do sth \*δέσμευση  
**deeply** (adv) = a lot \*πολύ  
**indebted** (adj) = when you owe money \*χρεωμένος  
**write off** (v) = to remove sth \*διαγράψω  
**purpose** (n) = reason \*σκοπός  
**large-scale** (adj) = large in size \*μεγάλης κλίμακας  
**infrastructure** (n) = the basic systems and services of a country such as transport and power supplies \*υποδομή  
**bankruptcy** (n) = the situation when a business, for example, has no money so it cannot pay back the money it owes \*χρεοκοπία  
**divert** (v) = to use sth for a purpose that is different from its original or main purpose \*εκτρέπω  
**satisfy** (v) = to please sb by giving them what they want \*ικανοποιώ  
**lender** (n) = a person or a bank that lends money \*δανειστής  
**on average** = typically or usually \*κατά μέσο όρο  
**government** (n) = the group of people who control a country \*κυβέρνηση  
**step in** (v) = to become involved in order to help \*παρεμβαίνω  
**aim** (n) = target \*στόχος, σκοπός  
**impose** (v) = to force a rule or a system \*επιβάλλω  
**alter** (v) = to change sth a little \*αλλάζω  
**strict** (adj) = strict rules must be obeyed completely \*αυστηρός  
**measure** (n) = action to achieve sth \*μέτρο  
**hard currency** (n) = money that is valuable and can be exchanged easily because it comes from a powerful country \*ισχυρό νόμισμα  
**export** (n) = the business of selling goods to another country; a product that is sold to another country \*εξαγωγή  
**reduce** (v) = to make sth smaller or less in size, amount etc. \*μειώνω  
**import** (n) = the process of buying and bringing in products from other countries; a product from another country that is bought with money from your country \*εισαγωγή  
**cash crop** (n) = a crop that is grown in order to be sold \*σοδειά προς πώληση  
**processed** (adj) = food that has had some industrial or chemical treatment in order to preserve it, improve its taste, etc. \*βιομηχανικά επεξεργασμένος  
**goods** (n) = things for sale \*αγαθά  
**costly** (adj) = expensive \*ακριβός  
**struggle** (v) = to try hard to do sth that you find difficult \*αγωνίζομαι  
**survive** (v) = to manage to deal with sth difficult or unpleas-

ant \*επιβιώνω  
**launch** (v) = to start a major activity \*λανσάρω  
**relief** (n) = the right not to pay in full \*ανακούφιση  
**initiative** (n) = an important action that is intended to solve a problem \*πρωτοβουλία  
**reduction** (n) = making sth less \*μείωση  
**external** (adj) = involving other countries \*εξωτερικός  
**official** (adj) = done by people in authority \*επίσημος  
**donor** (n) = sb who gives money or goods to an organisation, especially one that helps people \*δωρητής  
**fulfil** (v) = to satisfy the requirements of sb or sth \*εκπληρώ  
**cancellation** (n) = a decision to stop sth \*ακύρωση  
**corrupt** (adj) = sb who does dishonest things to gain money or power \*διεφθαρμένος  
**accumulate** (v) = to gradually increase in number or amount \*συσσωρευμένος  
**decline** (n) = when sth becomes less \*ύφεση, πτώση  
**deepen** (v) = to make sth increase or become more serious \*βαθαίνω, αυξάνω

**p. 106 -107, Paper 1, Part 7**

**former** (adj) = the one before the present time \*προηγούμενος  
**insight** (n) = a clear deep understanding \*διορατικότητα, βαθιά γνώση  
**decade** (n) = a period of ten years \*δεκαετία  
**influence** (v) = to affect \*επηρεάζω  
**specific** (adj) = clear and exact \*συγκεκριμένος  
**evolve** (v) = to develop gradually \*αναπτύσσομαι  
**startle** (v) = to do sth unexpectedly that surprises and sometimes worries a person \*ξαφνιάζω, αιφνιδιάζω  
**set out** (v) = to start an activity with an aim \*ξεκινώ  
**wield** (v) = to have power or influence over a lot of power over people \*ασκώ, κατέχω  
**industrialized** (adj) = with developed industry \*εκβιομηχανισμένος  
**in the midst of** = in the middle of \*στη μέση  
**monetary** (adj) = relating to a country's money \*νομισματικός  
**policy** (n) = a set of plans or ideas agreed by a business, a government etc. \*πολιτική  
**intertwine** (v) = to be closely connected with sth else \*συνδέομαι στενά  
**staff** (n) = the people who work for a particular company \*προσωπικό  
**perspective** (n) = a way of thinking about sth \*άποψη, προοπτική  
**demise** (n) = the time when sth stops existing \*τέλος, 'θάνατος'  
**clarity** (n) = when sth is clear \*σαφήνεια  
**cooperation** (n) = when people or organizations work together to achieve sth \*συνεργασία  
**elect** (v) = to choose sb by voting \*εκλέγω  
**attempt** (n) = when you try to do sth \*απόπειρα  
**shape** (v) = to create; change the form of sth \*διαμορφώνω  
**finance** (n) = the management of large amounts of money, especially by governments or large companies \*οικονομικά  
**context** (n) = the general situation in which sth happens, which helps to explain it \*γενικό πλαίσιο  
**innovative** (adj) = new, original and advanced \*καινοτόμος  
**field** (n) = an area of activity or interest \*τομέας  
**significant** (adj) = important \*σημαντικός  
**advanced** (adj) = developed \*προχωρημένος  
**contribution** (n) = sth that you do that is useful \*συνεισφορά  
**financial** (adj) = involving money \*οικονομικός  
**deserve** (v) = if you deserve sth, it is right that you get it, es-

pecially because of the way you have behaved \*αξιζώ  
**audience** (n) = the people who watch or listen to a television or radio programme, or read a book \*ακροατήριο

**p. 108, Paper 2**

**extinct** (adj) = not existing now \*εξαφανισμένος, που έχει εκλείψει  
**wildlife** (n) = animals and birds that live in natural conditions \*άγρια ζώα και πουλιά  
**species** (n) = a set of animals or plants that have similar characteristics \*είδος, γένος  
**endangered** (adj) = those who are in danger \*σε κίνδυνο (προς εξαφάνιση)  
**hunt** (v) = to chase and try to catch and kill animals for food or sport \*κυνηγώ  
**publish** (v) = to make information available to people, especially in a book, magazine or newspaper \*δημοσιεύω  
**issue** (n) = a problem \*πρόβλημα, ζήτημα  
**testimonial** (n) = a statement about the character or qualities of sb or sth \*μαρτυρία

**p. 109 -111, Paper 3**

**recovery** (n) = getting better after being ill \*ανάρρωση  
**luggage** (n) = the bags or cases that you take with you when you travel \*αποσκευές  
**region** (n) = a large area of land whose politics or geography is different from others \*περιοχή  
**office supplies** (n) = things that you use in an office \*είδη γραφείου  
**newsagent's** (n) = a shop that sells magazines, newspapers, etc. \*μαγαζί με εφημερίδες, περιοδικά κλπ.  
**conspirator** (n) = sb who secretly makes a plan with another person or group to do sth bad or illegal \*συνωμότης  
**basement** (n) = the part of the building that is partly or completely below the level of the ground \*υπόγειο  
**barrel** (n) = a round wooden, metal, or plastic container with a flat top or bottom, used for storing liquids \*βαρέλι  
**keep a look-out** (v) = to watch carefully for sth or sb in order to avoid danger \*φυλάω τσίλιες  
**well-known** (adj) = known by many people \*διάσημος  
**get along** (v) = if two or more people get along, they like each other and are friendly to each other \*τα πάω καλά  
**celebration** (n) = a special social event, e.g. a party \*εορτασμός, γιορτή  
**vegetarian** (n) = a person who does not eat meat \*χορτοφάγος  
**ingredient** (n) = one of the foods or liquids that are used to make a dish \*συστατικό  
**ancient** (adj) = relating to sth that existed thousands of years ago \*αρχαίος  
**ground** (adj) = when sth is made into very small pieces or powder by crashing it \*αλεσμένος  
**almond** (n) = a type of nut \*αμύγδαλο  
**reception** (n) = the quality of picture or sound that you get on a television, on a phone, etc. \*λήψη  
**valid** (adj) = legally accepted \*έγκυρος

## TEST 5

**p. 112, Paper 1, Part 1**

**argue** (v) = to speak angrily to sb, telling that person that you disagree with them \*τσακώνομαι, διαφωνώ  
**face** (v) = to deal with \*αντιμετωπίζω  
**compete** (v) = to try to be more successful than sb else \*συναγωνίζομαι  
**namely** (adv) = used when you want to give more detail or be more exact about sth you have just said \*δηλαδή

**cloakroom** (n) = a room in a public building where people can leave their coats \*καρνταρόμπα  
**disabled** (adj) = sb who cannot use part of their body because of injury or disease \*ανάπηρος  
**in addition** = also, besides \*επιπροσθέτως  
**access** (v) = to enter or to get \*έχω πρόσβαση  
**suggest** (v) = to mention an idea or a plan for other people to think about \*προτείνω  
**display** (n) = a collection of objects or pictures for people to look at \*επίδειξη  
**shelf** (n) = a long flat board fixed against a wall or inside a cupboard so that objects can be stored on it \*ράφι  
**case** (n) = a container or box for storing things in \*θήκη  
**solution** (n) = the answer to a problem \*λύση

**p. 112, Paper 1, Part 2**

**delightful** (adj) = very pleasant \*πολύ ευχάριστος  
**towering** (adj) = very tall \*πανύψηλος  
**oak tree** (n) = a type of tree \*βελανιδιά  
**charming** (adj) = pleasant and attractive \*γοητευτικός  
**shady** (adj) = not having direct light from the sun \*σκιερός  
**woods** (n) = an area of land covered with trees \*δάσος  
**brook** (n) = a very small river \*ρουάκι  
**wooden** (adj) = made of wood \*ξύλινος  
**pleasant** (adj) = friendly, likeable \*ευχάριστος  
**scenery** (n) = the general appearance of the natural environment, especially when it is beautiful \*τοπίο  
**acquire** (v) = to get sth \*αποκτώ  
**confess** (v) = to admit sth about yourself that you would not normally tell people \*εξομολογούμαι  
**unwilling** (adj) = if you are unwilling to do sth, you do not want to do it \*απρόθυμος  
**refuse** (v) = to say that you will not accept sth or sb \*αρνούμαι

**p. 113, Paper 1, Part 3**

**province** (n) = one of the many areas into which some countries are divided \*επαρχία  
**representative** (n) = sb who has been chosen to represent sb else, a group of people, their country, etc. \*αντιπρόσωπος  
**obsess** (v) = to think about sth all the time \*απορροφώμαι, απασχολούμαι αποκλειστικά  
**dread** (v) = to feel very worried about sth that might happen \*φοβάμαι, 'τρέμω'  
**applause** (n) = the sound of people clapping their hands to show that they enjoyed sth \*χειροκρότημα  
**commercialise** (v) = to organise sth to make a profit \*εμπορευματοποιώ  
**wealthy** (adj) = rich \*πλούσιος  
**innocent** (adj) = having no knowledge of the unpleasant and evil things in life \*αθώος  
**destroy** (v) = to ruin sth \*καταστρέφω

**p. 113, Paper 1, Part 4**

**trainers** (n) = a type of light and comfortable shoes for playing sports \*αθλητικά παπούτσια  
**genuine** (adj) = real, not pretended or false \*γνήσιος  
**take care of** (v) = to look after sb or sth \*φροντίζω

**p. 114-115, Paper 1, Part 5**

**deck** (n) = the outside top part of a ship that you walk on \*κατάστρωμα  
**intensity** (n) = strength \*σφοδρότητα  
**chill** (n) = a feeling of cold \*ψύχρα  
**crown jewel** (n) = the most important thing \*το πιο πολύτιμο,

σπουδαίο πράγμα

**lodge** (n) = a small house in the country used by people who go there on holiday or do sports \*κατάλυμα

**landmark** (n) = a famous place that is easily recognized \*ορόσημο

**wilds** (n) = an area where people do not live or cannot live \*άγρια, έρημη γη

**pin sb down** (v) = to force sb to stay somewhere because it is difficult to leave \*δεσμεύω, ακινητοποιώ

**chase** (v) = to force sb to do sth \*'κυνηγώ'

**backcountry** (n) = a mountainous area away from a city \*ερημιά των βουνών

**undulating** (adj) = moving gently up and down \*κυματιστός

**tinged** (adj) = containing a small amount of sth, e.g. colour \*χρωματισμένος ελαφρά

**subtle** (adj) = not bright or obvious \*διακριτικός, απαλός

**ripple** (v) = to move in small waves \*σχηματίζω μικρά κύματα

**vary** (v) = to be different \*διαφέρω

**subdued** (adj) = not very bright \*χαμηλός (για φωτισμό)

**outrageously** (adv) = in an extremely unusual manner, shockingly \*εξωφρενικά

**intense** (adj) = very strong \*έντονος, σφοδρός

**surge** (n) = a sudden movement of sth; a sudden increase of sth \*μεγάλο 'κύμα'

**ghostly** (adj) = faint, pale \*αμυδρός, αχνός

**expanse** (n) = a large area of land, water or sky \*έκταση

**accentuate** (v) = to emphasize sth \*τονίζω

**mind-blowing** (adj) = fantastic, excellent \*συναρπαστικός

**spectacle** (n) = sth that is exciting to watch \*θέαμα

**shiver** (v) = to shake because you feel cold, ill or frightened \*τρέμω

**bundled up** (adj) = wearing many warm clothes \*τυλιγμένος

**gear** (n) = clothes \*ροούχα

**mesmerizing** (adj) = very attractive, in a mysterious way, making you want to keep looking \*μαγικός, που υπνωτίζει

**sprawl** (v) = to cover a large area \*απλώνομαι

**perennial** (adj) = lasting a very long time or happening all the time \*αιώνιος, μόνιμος

**patch** (n) = a small area that is different from the area around it \*κομμάτι

**valley** (n) = a low area of land between mountains or hills, often with a river running through it \*κοιλιάδα

**elaborate** (adj) = detailed in design and planning \*περίτεχνος, εξεζητημένος

**infrastructure** (n) = the basic systems and services, such as transport and power supplies, that a country or an organisation uses in order to work effectively \*υποδομή

**prime** (adj) = the best or the most important \*εξάιρετος

**vantage point** (n) = a position from which you can see things well \*πλεονεκτική θέση

**heavenly** (adj) = relating to the sky, the moon, the stars \*ουράνιο

**glean** (v) = to collect information in small amounts \*μαζεύω πληροφορίες

**familiar** (adj) = well-known to you or easily recognised by you \*οικείος

**distract** (v) = to make sb stop giving their attention to sth \*αποσπώ

**awe** (n) = a feeling of great respect sometimes mixed with fear or surprise \*δέος

**nearby** (adv) = not far away \*κοντά

**primitive** (adj) = basic, unpleasant and uncomfortable \*πρωτόγονος

**worthwhile** (adj) = very good, useful and good enough for the money or time spent \*που αξίζει τον κόπο

### p. 116-117, Paper 1, Part 6

**dwindling** (v) = becoming smaller in size or amount, or fewer in number \*φθίνω

**decrease** (v) = to become less \*μειώνομαι

**humpback whale** (n) = a whale with a hump \*είδος φάλαινας με καμπούρα

**issue** (v) = to give sth out officially \*εκδίδω

**permit** (n) = an official document that allows you to do sth \*άδεια από αρχές

**forbid** (v) = not to allow sth \*απαγορεύω

**sustainable** (adj) = causing little or no damage to the environment \*βιώσιμος

**incidental** (adj) = accidentally happening as a result of an activity \*τυχαίος

**lethal** (adj) = causing death \*θανατηφόρος

**contentious** (adj) = causing people to argue, controversial \*επίμαχος

**opponent** (n) = sb who disagrees with an idea or a plan and tries to change it \*αντίπαλος, αντίλογος

**purportedly** (adv) = it is said to be real or true, but not proved \*σύμφωνα με τις αναφορές

**dispute** (v) = to disagree with sth that sb says \*αμφισβητώ

**illegal** (adj) = not allowed by law \*παράνομος

**authorities** (n) = a group of people with legal power to do things or make decisions \*αρχές

**criminal** (n) = related to crime \*εγκληματίας

**proceedings** (n) = legal action used to solve a problem \*αγωγή, μήνυση

**sequencing** (n) = a process in Biology where the DNA is examined \*διαδικασία ανάλυσης DNA

**forensics** (n) = scientific and medical work that is related to criminal investigations \*εγκληματολογική έρευνα

**presumably** (adv) = used to say that what you think is the likely situation \*πιθανώς

**transparent** (adj) = obvious, manifest, easy to see \*διαφανής, ολοφάνερος

**robust** (adj) = strong and successful \*ισχυρός

**lifespan** (n) = the time a person or animal lives or is expected to live \*διάρκεια ζωής

**moratorium** (n) = an official agreement to stop an activity temporarily \*αναστολή δραστηριότητας

### p. 118-119, Paper 1, Part 7

**incorporation** (n) = adding sth as a part of sth else \*ενσωμάτωση

**dome** (n) = a roof shaped like the top half of a ball \*θόλος

**mausoleum** (n) = a large impressive tomb \*μαυσωλείο

**mirror** (v) = to show a reflection of sth \*κατοπτρίζω

**burial** (n) = the act of putting a dead body into the ground \*ταφή

**stainless steel** (n) = a type of steel containing chromium that is not damaged by air or water and does not change its colour \*ανοξείδωτο ατσάλι

**scrape** (v) = to remove the top layer of sth \*ξύνω, αφαιρώ

**masonry** (n) = stonework; the brick or stones that make a building or a wall \*λιθοδομή

**imprisoned** (adj) = kept in prison \*φυλακισμένος

**enslaved** (adj) = having become a slave \*υπόδουλος

**condemn** (v) = to criticize strongly \*καταδικάζω

**sterile** (adj) = having no imagination or new ideas \*στείρος

**conventional** (adj) = traditional and ordinary \*συμβατικός

**reject** (v) = not to accept sth or not to believe in sth \*απορρίπτω

**rationalism** (n) = the belief that actions should be based on reasons and not on emotions \*ορθολογισμός

**functional** (adj) = practical and useful \*λειτουργικός

**inaudible** (adj) = unable to be heard \*που δεν ακούγεται

**p. 120, Paper 2**

**agricultural** (adj) = related to farming \*γεωργικός

**commercial** (adj) = related to buying and selling things \*εμπορικός

**regenerate** (v) = to grow again \*αναγεννώ

**contribute** (v) = to help to cause \*συνεισφέρω

**greenhouse effect** (n) = the process in which heat is unable to escape from the atmosphere and causes the temperature of the earth to rise \*φαινόμενο του θερμοκηπίου

**satisfied** (adj) = happy with sth \*ικανοποιημένος

**environmental** (adj) = related to the environment or the natural world \*περιβαλλοντικός

**associate with** (v) = to connect with, or relate to \*σχετίζομαι με, συνδέομαι

**responsible** (adj) = sth that is controlled so that it does not cause problems \*υπεύθυνος

**means of transport** (n) = the vehicles you use to get from one place to another, e.g. cars, buses etc. \*μέσα μεταφοράς

**p. 121-123, Paper 3**

**bride** (n) = the woman who is getting married \*νύφη

**groom** (n) = the man who is getting married \*γαμπρός

**complain** (v) = to say that you are not happy about sth or sb \*παραπονούμαι

**dominate** (v) = to have control; to be the largest \*επικρατώ

**tortoise** (n) = an animal with a thick hard shell that can move its head and legs into for protection and moves slowly \*χελώνα

**canary** (n) = a small yellow bird that is well known for its singing \*καναρίνι

**disturb** (v) = to interrupt \*ενοχλώ, ταράζω

**agreeable** (adj) = pleasing \*ευχάριστος

## TEST 6

**p. 124, Paper 1, Part 1**

**essential** (adj) = absolutely necessary \*απαραίτητος

**clue** (n) = a sign, evidence of sth \*ένδειξη

**conservation area** (n) = an area protected by law against undesirable changes \*προστατευμένη περιοχή

**maintenance** (n) = the work needed to keep sth, such as a building, in good condition \*συντήρηση

**refresh** (v) = to make sb less hot or tired \*ανανεώνω, φρεσκάρω

**recall** (v) = to bring the memory of a past event into your mind \*ανακαλώ

**restore** (v) = to return sth to an earlier good condition \*αποκαθιστώ

**remind** (v) = to make sb think of sth they have forgotten \*υπενθυμίζω

**glory** (n) = great beauty \*δόξα

**reliable** (adj) = easy to trust \*αξιόπιστος

**annual** (adj) = happening once every year \*ετήσιος

**excitable** (adj) = easily and often becoming excited \*ευερέθιστος

**notable** (adj) = important and deserving attention \*αξιοσημείωτος

**p. 124, Paper 1, Part 2**

**rather** (adv) = quite, to a slight degree \*κάπως, μάλλον

**foolish** (adj) = unwise, stupid \*ανόητος

**awkward** (adj) = embarrassed or nervous \*άβολος, αμήχανος

**wave** (v) = to say hello or goodbye by moving your hand \*χαίρω

ρετώ κουνώντας το χέρι

**knock down** (v) = to hit sb with a vehicle \*χτυπάω, ρίχνω κάτω

**p. 125, Paper 1, Part 3**

**frustrate** (v) = to make sb feel annoyed and less confident because they cannot achieve what they want \*απογοητεύω

**anticipate** (v) = expect \*προσδοκώ, περιμένω

**spoil** (v) = to destroy the pleasure or the beauty of sth \*χαλάω, καταστρέφω

**make a reservation** = to book sth such as a hotel \*κάνω κράτηση

**confidence** (n) = the belief that you are able to do things well \*αυτοπεποίθηση

**avoid** (v) = to try to prevent sth from happening \*αποφεύγω

**loneliness** (n) = when you feel sad because you are alone, without friends or family \*μοναξιά

**homesick** (adj) = when you miss your home \*νοσταλγός

**p. 126-127, Paper 1, Part 5**

**notion** (n) = idea \*ιδέα

**fuel** (v) = to make sth stronger \*τροφοδοτώ

**shift** (n) = a change \*αλλαγή

**usher in** (v) = to introduce, to cause to come \*αναγγέλλω

**era** (n) = a period of time that has a particular character \*εποχή

**assistant professor** (n) = a professor's assistant \*βοηθός καθηγητή

**pave the way** = to create a situation that makes it possible or easier for sth to happen \*ετοιμάζω τον δρόμο

**attitude** (n) = your behaviour towards sth \*στάση, συμπεριφορά

**surveillance** (n) = watching a person or place \*επίβλεψη, παρακολούθηση

**consumer** (n) = sb who buys and uses goods and services \*καταναλωτής

**participant** (n) = sb who takes part in sth \*συμμετέχω

**productive** (adj) = resulting in a large amount of sth; having positive results \*παραγωγικός

**initially** (adv) = firstly \*αρχικά

**several** (adj) = a number of \*μερικοί

**queue** (n) = a line of people waiting for sth \*ουρά

**snake** (v) = to have the shape of a snake \*έχω το σχήμα φιδιού, σχηματίζω καμπές

**reconfigure** (v) = to change the structure or arrangement of sth \*αλλάζω

**gather** (v) = to collect \*συγκεντρώνω

**dissolve** (v) = to end sth \*διαλύω

**pervasive** (adj) = present or noticeable in every part of a thing or a place \*εκτεταμένος, επίμονος

**cast** (n) = the people in a film, play or show \*(εδώ) παίχτες

**constantly** (adv) = all the time or often \*συνεχώς

**connote** (v) = to suggest, imply \*σημαίνω, υποδηλώνω

**honesty** (n) = being honest and truthful \*ειλικρίνεια

**withstand** (v) = to bear, to be able to deal with sth \*αντέχω, ανέχομαι

**clamour** (v) = to make a loud complaint or demand \*διαμαρτύρομαι

**encourage** (v) = to make sb more likely to do sth \*ενθαρρύνω

**surface** (adj) = what you can see, which is not always the truth \*επιφανειακός

**glamour** (n) = the special, exciting and attractive quality of a person, place or activity \*μεγαλείο, αίγλη

**convey** (v) = to communicate ideas or feelings indirectly \*μεταφέρω, επικοινωνώ

**reflect** (v) = to show sth \*αντανακλώ, αντικατοπτρίζω

**cultural** (adj) = related to culture \*πολιτισμικός  
**trend** (n) = a fashion; a general direction in which sth is changing \*τάση  
**inspect** (v) = to look at sth carefully in order to discover information \*επιθεωρώ  
**harmless** (adj) = causing no problems or no harm \*αβλαβής  
**concern** (n) = worry \*ανησυχία  
**unavoidable** (adj) = you cannot avoid it \*αναπόφευκτος

**p. 128-129, Paper 1, Part 6**

**notorious** (adj) = famous for sth bad \*διαβόητος  
**serial killer** (n) = sb who kills several people one after the other often in the same way \*μανιακός δολοφόνος  
**catapult** (v) = to throw with great force \*εκτοξεύω  
**splash** (v) = to show \*δείχνω  
**sociological** (adj) = about the way the society is organized and how people behave \*κοινωνιολογικός  
**rapid** (adj) = fast \*πολύ γρήγορος  
**significant** (adj) = important \*σημαντικός  
**milestone** (n) = an important event in the history of sth or in sb's life \*ορόσημο  
**contemporary** (adj) = existing or happening now \*σύγχρονος  
**celebrity** (n) = sb who is famous or the state of being famous \*διασημότητα  
**plunge** (v) = to become lower in value or level suddenly and quickly \*βυθίζομαι  
**obscurity** (n) = the state of not being known to many people \*σκοτάδι, αφάνεια  
**magnitude** (n) = the large size or importance of sth \*μέγεθος, σημασία  
**debut** (n) = when sb performs or presents sth to the public for the first time \*ντεμπούτο  
**sensation** (n) = excitement \*αίσθηση, εντύπωση  
**spiral** (v) = to increase faster and faster \*σημειώνω βαθμιαία άνοδο  
**pique the interest** = to make sb interested in \*κεντρίζω το ενδιαφέρον  
**superficiality** (n) = when you do not think about things that are serious or important \*επιπολαιότητα  
**impose** (v) = to force sb to accept sth \*επιβάλλω  
**aesthetically** (adv) = related to beauty \*αισθητικά  
**dubious** (adj) = not certain \*αμφίβολος  
**vocalist** (n) = a singer \*τραγουδιστής  
**lip-synch** (v) = to pretend that you are singing but in fact you are only moving your lips \*προσποιούμαι ότι τραγουδώ κουνώντας τα χείλια  
**ubiquitous** (adj) = seeming to be everywhere \*πανταχού παρών  
**frumpy** (adj) = old-fashioned and not attractive \*άσχημος, ντεμοντέ  
**lure** (v) = to make sb believe sth that is not true based on first impressions \*παρασύρω  
**utterly** (adv) = completely \*εντελώς  
**confound** (v) = to confuse and surprise sb, so that they are unable to explain a situation \*ανατρέπω, ταραάζω  
**soaring** (adj) = rising \*υψούμενος  
**triumph** (v) = to have a great success \*θριαμβεύω  
**underdog** (n) = sb with less power; the weakest one \*ασθενέστερος  
**churn out** (v) = to produce large amounts of sth quickly, usually sth of low quality \*παράγω μαζικά  
**prolific** (adj) = producing a great number or amount of sth \*παραγωγικός  
**inspire** (v) = to make sb have a particular strong feeling \*εμπνέω  
**horror** (n) = a strong feeling of fear \*τρόμος

**gruesome** (adj) = extremely unpleasant and shocking \*φρικτός  
**spawn** (v) = to produce \*παράγω  
**countless** (adj) = too many to be counted \*αμέτρητα  
**merchandise** (n) = goods that are bought and sold \*εμπορεύματα  
**(much) sought after** (adj) = wanted by many people \*περιζήτητος  
**profound** (adj) = deep, extreme \*βαθύς  
**instantaneous** (adj) = happening instantly \*στιγμιαίος, ακαριαίος  
**pursue** (v) = follow; try to get \*ακολουθώ  
**spree** (n) = a short period of time, doing a specific activity \*περίοδος  
**acute** (adj) = very serious or severe \*έντονος  
**thrust** (v) = to push suddenly and strongly \*σπρώχνω  
**limelight** (n) = public attention and interest \*δημοσιότητα  
**convince** (v) = to persuade sb or make sb certain \*πειθω  
**lucrative** (adj) = producing a lot of money \*επικερδής  
**inglorious** (adj) = causing shame; not famous \*άδοξος  
**pioneer** (n) = a person who is one of the first people to do sth \*πρωτοπόρος  
**urban** (adj) = of or in a city or town \*αστικός  
**troupe** (n) = a group of performers who work and travel together \*θίασος  
**amid** (prep) = in the middle of or surrounded by \*ανάμεσα  
**rumour** (n) = unofficial information that might not be true \*φήμη  
**backstage** (n) = behind the stage in a theatre or in the rooms where actors change clothes \*παρασκηνία  
**meltdown** (n) = when you lose control and cannot deal with a situation \*κατάρρευση

**p. 130 -131, Paper 1, Part 7**

**commercialism** (n) = the attitude that emphasizes money \*εμπορευματοποίηση  
**indicate** (v) = to show \*δείχνω  
**release** (n) = first time a film is shown in cinemas \*κυκλοφορία  
**comment** (v) = to make comments, to express your opinion \*σχολιάζω  
**irresponsible** (adj) = not thinking enough or not worrying about the possible results of what you do \*επιτόλιος  
**essential** (adj) = absolutely necessary \*απαραίτητος  
**brief** (adj) = lasting only a short time \* σύντομος  
**off-handedly** (adv) = without previous thought or preparation \*πρόχειρα  
**throwaway** (n) = sth that sb says without thinking carefully and is not intended to be serious \*κάτι που λέγεται δήθεν στην τύχη  
**encounter** (n) = a meeting, especially one that happens by chance \*συνάντηση  
**boggle** (v) = to have difficulty imagining or understanding sth \*μπερδεύομαι, σαστίζω  
**blink** (v) = to close and then open your eyes quickly once or several times \*ανοιγοκλείνω τα βλέφαρα  
**perversely** = in a strange way and not in a way that most people would expect \*περίεργα  
**moving** (adj) = causing strong feelings of sadness or sympathy \*συγκινητικός  
**blatantly** (adv) = in an obvious way, openly, without feeling ashamed \*ολοφάνερα, κατάφωρα  
**violate** (v) = to break a law, an agreement, etc. \*παραβιάζω  
**therefore** (adv) = for that reason \*άρα, επομένως  
**warped** (adj) = strange or frightening \*διαστρεβλωμένος  
**precariously** (adv) = in an uncertain way; it will possibly

change \*αβέβαια, επισφαλώς

**collapse** (v) = to become unable to work correctly \*καταρρέω

**betrayal** (n) = when you are not loyal to your country or to a person and you do sth that helps the enemy \*προδοσία

**self-destruction** (n) = when you do sth to harm yourself \*αυτοκαταστροφή

**contemporary** (adj) = existing or happening now \*σύγχρονος

**fairy tale** (n) = a traditional story for children \*παραμύθι

**aspect** (n) = one part of a situation, problem, subject, etc. \*άποψη, διάσταση

**snappy** (adj) = clever \*έξυπνος, 'πετυχημένος'

**bleach out** (v) = to remove sth \*απομακρύνω

**implication** (n) = the effect, the result of an action \*επίπτωση

**greed** (n) = a strong wish to have more money, things, or power than you really need \*απληστία

**beyond the scope** = outside the limits of sth \*πέρα από την αρμοδιότητα

**sharpen** (v) = to make sth stronger \*οξύνω

**ironic** (adj) = showing that you really mean the opposite of what you are saying \*ειρωνικός

**satirical** (adj) = criticizing people or ideas in a humorous way \*σατιρικός

**bleak** (adj) = sad and without hope \*θλιβερός, σκοτεινός

**acknowledge** (v) = to accept that sth is true or exists \*αναγνωρίζω

**reinforce** (v) = to make sth stronger \*ενισχύω

**epic** (adj) = amazing \*καταπληκτικός

**visual** (adj) = related to seeing \*οπτικός

**overall** (adj) = considering everything and everyone \*γενικός

**impeccable** (adj) = perfect, without bad parts \*άψογος

**flawless** (adj) = perfect, without mistakes \*άψογος

**ignorance** (n) = a lack of knowledge of sth \*άγνοια

**tarnished** (adj) = when sth, especially metal, has become less bright or has changed colour \*ξεθωριασμένος

**no trespassing** = not allowed to enter the place \*απαγορεύεται η είσοδος

**electrifying** (adj) = extremely exciting \*συναρπαστικός

**stunning** (adj) = very impressive or beautiful \*καταπληκτικός

**riveted** (adj) = not being able to stop looking at sth because it is so interesting or frightening \*καθηλωμένος

**exuberant** (adj) = very energetic \*ενθουσιώδης, ενεργητικός

**bristle with** (v) = to have a lot of \*είμαι γεμάτος με

**spontaneity** (n) = behaviour that is natural and not planned or thought about \*αυθόρμητισμός

**erect** (v) = to build or put up a structure; to create a system or theory \*ανυψώνω

**intimate** (adj) = close, personal \*οικείος, πολύ στενός

### p. 132, Paper 2

**out-dated** (adj) = old and no longer useful or correct \*ξεπερασμένος

**perspective** (n) = the way you think about sth \*οπτική

**terrific** (adj) = excellent \*εξαιρετικός

**user** (n) = the person who uses sth \*χρήστης

## TEST 7

### p. 136, Paper 1, Part 1

**retrospective** (adj) = relating to or thinking about the past \*αναδρομικός

**childishness** (n) = when sb behaves like a child \*παιδαριώδης συμπεριφορά

**kindergarten** (n) = the school for children under five \*νηπιαγωγείο

**childhood** (n) = the part of your life when you are a child

\*παιδική ηλικία

**infantry** (n) = the part of an army that fights on foot \*πεζικό

**texture** (n) = the way that sth feels when you touch it \*υφή

**pure** (adj) = not mixed with anything else \*σκέτος

**abstraction** (n) = a form of art that does not show the physical appearance of things \*αφηρημένο σχέδιο

**probably** (adv) = very likely \*πιθανώς

**intensely** (adv) = very much \*έντονα

**rarely** (adv) = not often \*σπάνια

**directly** (adv) = with nobody else or nothing else between \*απευθείας

**likely** (adj) = probably going to happen or probably true \*πιθανός, ενδεχόμενος

**timely** (adj) = happening at the most suitable time \*έγκαιρος, επίκαιρος

**commercially** (adv) = in a way that is related to profit; in order to be sold \*εμπορικά

### p. 136, Paper 1, Part 2

**rush** (v) = to move quickly towards sb, especially in order to attack them \*ορμώ

**desperate** (adj) = done because you can think of no other way \*απελπισμένος

**revolver** (n) = a small gun that holds several bullets \*περίστροφο

**ceremony** (n) = formal polite behaviour \*επισημότητα

**wound** (n) = a damaged area of the body such as a cut or a hole in the skin \*πληγή

**bullet** (n) = a small metal object that is shot from a gun \*σφαίρα

**sword** (n) = a weapon with a long metal blade that looks like a very big knife, used especially in the past \*σπαθί

### p. 137, Paper 1, Part 3

**retirement** (n) = when you stop working because you are old \*συνταξιοδότηση

**opt for** (v) = to choose sth \*επιλέγω

**objection** (n) = when you do not agree with sth \*αντίρρηση

### p. 138 -139, Paper 1, Part 5

**treble** (adj) = three times greater in amount, number, or size \*τριπλάσιος

**decade** (n) = the period of ten years \*δεκαετία

**intertwine** (v) = to be twisted together or to be connected so as to be difficult to separate \*περιπλέκω

**matter** (v) = to be important \*έχω σημασία

**stretch** (v) = to cover a large area \*εκτείνομαι, απλώνομαι

**dawning** (n) = the beginning of sth \*ξεκίνημα, 'αυγή'

**conflict** (n) = disagreement or fighting \*σύγκρουση

**lessen** (v) = to make sth less \*μειώνω

**affairs** (n) = matters of public interest \*ζήτημα, υπόθεση

**found** (v) = to start an organisation, a company, etc. \*ιδρύω

**continent** (n) = one of the seven main areas of land on the Earth, such as Africa, Asia or Europe \*ήπειρος

**internal** (adj) = existing or happening within a country \*εσωτερικός

**prosperous** (adj) = rich and successful \*επιτυχημένος, εύπορος

**currency** (n) = the system of money used in a country \*νόμισμα

**take place** (v) = to happen \*συμβαίνω

**revolution** (n) = a sudden or major change, especially in ideas or methods \*επανάσταση

**gap** (n) = a large difference between two groups of people \*κενό, χάσμα

**faraway** (adj) = very distant; remote \*μακρινός  
**meaningful** (adj) = useful, serious and important \*ουσιαστικός, σημαντικός  
**critical** (adj) = expressing an opinion when you think that sb or sth is wrong \*επικριτικός  
**pessimistic** (adj) = thinking that the worst thing will happen in every situation \*απαισιόδοξος

**p. 140-141, Paper 1, Part 6**

**hopeless** (adj) = very \*υπερβολικά πολύ  
**associate with** (v) = to relate two things or people in your mind \*σχετίζω, συνδέω  
**thaw** (n) = a period of warm weather that turns snow or ice into water \*καλοκαιρία  
**set in** (v) = to start happening and having an effect, not likely to stop for a long time \*αρχίζω για τα καλά, επικρατώ  
**gale** (n) = a very strong wind \*δυνατός άνεμος  
**blizzard** (n) = a storm with a lot of snow and strong winds \*χιονοθύελλα  
**blast** (v) = to destroy \*'καταστρέφω', συντρίβω  
**expectant** (adj) = thinking that sth pleasant or exciting is going to happen \*αναμένωνων  
**hopeful** (n) = a person hoping to succeed \*αισιόδοξος  
**extreme** (n) = one of two things which are as different as possible \*άκρα  
**folk** (also folks) (n) = people \*άνθρωποι  
**loyalty** (n) = faithfulness towards sb or sth \*πίστη, αφοσίωση  
**optimism** (n) = being positive about the future \*αισιοδοξία  
**bound** (n) = limit \*όριο  
**accumulated** (adj) = gradually increased in number or amount \*συσσωρευμένος  
**blazing** (adj) = very hot \*καυτός  
**bulging** (adj) = larger or fuller than normal \*φουσκωμένος  
**humble** (adj) = low in importance, status or condition \*ταπεινός  
**infectious** (adj) = making other people feel the same or behave in the same way \*κολλητικός  
**passion** (n) = a very strong feeling about sth \*πάθος, ενθουσιασμός  
**spell** (v) = have as a result \*έχω σαν συνέπεια  
**resist** (v) = to stop yourself from doing sth that you would very much like to do \*αντικέστομαι  
**urge** (n) = a strong desire \*ορμή, λαχτάρα  
**capacity** (n) = the amount that a container or building can hold \*χωρητικότητα  
**overflow** (v) = to be filled, more than can be handled \*ξεχειλίζω  
**freak** (n, used as a modifier here) = sth that is very unusual and unexpected \*ασυνήθιστος  
**saddened** (adj) = sad and unhappy \*λυπημένος  
**sled** (n) = sth you use to travel on snow \*έλκηθρο  
**toboggan** (n) = a type of sled \*είδος ελκήθρου  
**content** (n) = the state of being happy \*ευχαρίστηση  
**take a battering** = to suffer very badly \*δέχομαι δυνατό χτύπημα  
**tough** (adj) = difficult to damage or break \*ανθεκτικός  
**innocent** (adj) = harmless \*αθώος  
**delight** (n) = happiness, pleasure \*ευτυχία  
**woes** (n) = great problems or troubles \*συμφορές  
**ensemble** (n) = a group of things that combine well together \*σύνολο  
**bumper season** (n) = a very large or successful season \*επιτυχημένη σεζόν  
**write off** (v) = to decide that sth will not succeed and so to stop giving them your attention \*ξεγράφω  
**defy** (v) = to resist or to refuse to obey \*αψηφώ

**confound** (v) = to make sb feel surprised or confused, especially by not behaving in the way they expect \*διαψεύδω  
**bonnie (also bonny)** (adj) = attractive or beautiful (Scottish and Northern English) \*όμορφος  
**wreck** (v) = to destroy sth \*καταστρέφω  
**slope** (n) = a piece of land that is high at one end and low at the other \*πλαγιά

**p. 142-143, Paper 1, Part 7**

**background** (n) = a person's education, experience, culture or social position \*παρελθόν  
**effect** (n) = influence \*επιρροή  
**threaten** (v) = to be likely to cause harm or damage \*απειλώ  
**achievement** (n) = sth very good and difficult that you have succeeded in doing \*κατόρθωμα, επίτευγμα  
**ancestor** (n) = a person related to you who lived a long time ago \*πρόγονος  
**perch** (v) = to be on the edge of sth \*βρίσκομαι  
**in close proximity** = near \*σε κοντινή απόσταση  
**immensely** (adv) = very much \*πάρα πολύ  
**inspiring** (adj) = encouraging, or making you want to do sth \*ενθαρρυντικός, που εμπνέει  
**reminder** (n) = sth that makes you remember an event or a situation \*υπενθύμιση  
**forefathers** (n) = ancestors \*πρόγονοι  
**diversity** (n) = the fact that very different people exist within a group \*ποικιλομορφία  
**stem from** (v) = come from \*προέρχομαι  
**harmony** (n) = a situation in which people live and work well with other people \*αρμονία  
**abandon** (v) = to give up, to leave sth, not to have sth anymore \*εγκαταλείπω  
**sceptical** (adj) = doubting that sth is true or useful \*σκεπτικός, αμφιβάλλων  
**isolated** (adj) = having minimal contact with others \*απομονωμένος  
**wealthy** (adj) = rich \*πλούσιος  
**chequered** (adj) = having had both successful and unsuccessful periods in your past \*πολυτάραχος  
**second-to-none** = the best \*καλύτερος  
**marvel** (v) = to admire sth \*θαυμάζω  
**in abundance** = having more than enough \*σε αφθονία  
**forever** (adv) = for all time in the future \*για πάντα  
**corruption** (n) = dishonest or immoral behaviour, usually by people who have important positions \*διαφθορά  
**wrongdoing** (n) = a bad or an illegal action \*αδικία, λάθος

**p. 144, Paper 2**

**widespread** (adj) = affecting a lot of places or people \*εκτενής, πολύ διαδεδομένος  
**starvation** (n) = a situation in which you become ill or die because you do not have enough food \*πείνα  
**cheerful** (adj) = behaving in a happy and friendly way \*πρόσχαρος  
**reimburse** (v) = to give sb the same amount of money they have spent, for example on sth connected with their work \*αποζημιώνω  
**contract** (n) = a written legal agreement between two people or organisations \*συμβόλαιο

**p. 145-147, Paper 3**

**misbehave** (v) = to behave badly \*συμπεριφέρομαι άσχημα  
**fracture** (n) = a break or crack in a bone \*κάταγμα  
**be composed of** (v) = consist of \*αποτελούμαι από  
**bone marrow** (n) = the soft red thing inside the spaces in bones \*μυελός των οστών

**procedure** (n) = the correct or usual way of doing sth \*διαδικασία  
**mend** (v) = to fix sth \*επιδιορθώνω  
**leaking** (adj) = allowing water to come out when it should not \*που στάζει  
**tap** (n) = the part at the end of a pipe that controls water \*βρύση  
**ironing** (n) = the activity of making clothes smooth using an iron \*σιδέρωμα  
**colleague** (n) = sb that you work with \*συνάδελφος  
**indifferent** (adj) = not interested \*αδιάφορος  
**ownership** (n) = the state or the right of possessing sth, being the owner of sth \*ιδιοκτησία  
**redundancy** (n) = a situation in which sb loses their job because their employer does not need them \*απόλυση πλεοναζόντων  
**silverware** (n) = knives, forks, spoons, dishes, etc. made from silver \*ασημικά

## TEST 8

### p. 148, Paper 1, Part 1

**affordable** (adj) = not expensive \*προσιτός  
**costly** (adj) = expensive \*ακριβός  
**priceless** (adj) = very valuable \*ανεκτίμητος  
**commuter** (n) = sb who travels regularly to and from work \*αυτός που πηγαίνει τακτικά με συγκοινωνία στη δουλειά  
**applicable** (adj) = relevant or appropriate \*εφαρμόσιμος  
**exterior** (adj) = related to the outside part of sth \*εξωτερικός  
**worthless** (adj) = having no value in money \*άχρηστος  
**unbeatable** (adj) = better than anything else \*ακατανίκητος  
**destination** (n) = the place where sb or sth is going \*προορισμός  
**outing** (n) = a trip taken for pleasure, especially one lasting a day or less \*εκδρομή στην ύπαιθρο  
**consume** (v) = to use sth \*καταναλώνω  
**conduct** (v) = to do sth in an organised way \*διενεργώ, διεξάγω  
**unsightly** (adj) = a polite word for ugly \*άσχημος  
**ruined** (adj) = destroyed \*κατεστραμμένος  
**terrifying** (adj) = extremely frightening \*τρομακτικός

### p. 148, Paper 1, Part 2

**revenge** (n) = sth that you do to hurt or punish sb because they have hurt you \*εκδίκηση  
**insulting** (adj) = rude or offensive \*προσβλητικός  
**swear** (v) = to promise very strongly and sincerely that you will do sth \*ορκίζομαι  
**avenge oneself** (v) = take revenge \*παίρνω εκδίκηση  
**patiently** (adv) = waiting for a long time without becoming angry or upset \*υπομονετικά  
**sacrifice** (v) = to kill a person or an animal as part of a ceremony, or offer them to gods, (used metaphorically here) \*θυσιάζω  
**weakness** (n) = the state of not being strong or powerful \*αδυναμία  
**sincere** (adj) = honest \*ειλικρινής

### p. 150-151, Paper 1, Part 5

**paradox** (n) = a situation which is difficult to understand because it contains two opposite facts or characteristics \*παράδοξο  
**legendary** (adj) = very famous and admired or spoken about \*θρυλικός  
**discipline** (n) = the action of controlling people's behaviour

using rules and punishments \*πειθαρχία  
**effective** (adj) = working well and producing the result you want \*αποτελεσματικός  
**consequence** (n) = the result of an action \*συνέπεια  
**decline** (n) = becoming less or worse \*μείωση  
**belligerent** (adj) = wishing to fight or argue \*εχθρικός και επιθετικός  
**disrespectful** (adj) = not showing respect \*ασεβής  
**norm** (n) = sth that is usual or expected \*κανόνας  
**relevant** (adj) = connected with sth \*σχετικός  
**consider** (v) = to think about sth seriously \*σκέπτομαι  
**intact** (adj) = not harmed or damaged in any way; complete \*άθικτος  
**struggle** (v) = to try very hard to do sth difficult \*αγωνίζομαι  
**unstable** (adj) = not firm, not strong, likely to change \*μη σταθερός  
**frustration** (n) = feeling annoyed because you cannot achieve what you want \*απογοήτευση  
**cry** (n) = behaviour that shows that there is a great need for sth \*κραυγή  
**plea** (n) = an urgent and emotional request for sth \*έκκληση  
**extracurricular** (adj) = an activity that is not part of the usual school or college course \*εξωσχολικός  
**devote** (v) = to spend a lot of time doing sth \*αφιερώνω  
**peer** (n) = sb who is the same age as you \*συνομήλικος  
**praise** (n) = things that you say that express your admiration for sth \*έπαινος  
**justify** (v) = to give or be a good reason for \*δικαιολογώ  
**outright** (adv) = completely \*εντελώς  
**desperately** (adv) = when needing or wanting sth very much \*απεγνωσμένα  
**guidance** (n) = help or advice \*καθοδήγηση  
**outperform** (v) = to do better than others \*ξεπερνώ σε απόδοση  
**recreational** (adj) = activities that you do for enjoyment when you are not working \*ψυχαγωγικός

### p. 152-153, Paper 1, Part 6

**narrate** (v) = to tell a story, or to describe events as they happen \*αφηγούμαι  
**dumbstruck** (adj) = so shocked that you cannot speak \*κατάπληκτος  
**ritual** (n) = a set of fixed actions that are performed regularly, especially as part of a ceremony \*τελετουργικό  
**chainsaw** (n) = sth that has metal teeth-like parts on a chain and you use it to cut down trees \*άλυσοπρίονο  
**camera shutter** (n) = sth that controls the light on a camera \*φωτοφράκτης  
**medley** (n) = a mixture of things \*μείγμα  
**peculiar** (adj) = very strange \*παράξενος  
**illustration** (n) = an example \*παράδειγμα  
**ornithologist** (n) = a person who studies birds \*ορνιθολόγος  
**temptation** (n) = a feeling that you want to do or have sth although you know that you should not \*πειρασμός  
**upcoming** (adj) = happening soon \*επερχόμενος  
**indigenous** (adj) = naturally existing in a place, native \*ντόπιος  
**contain** (v) = to control (a feeling) \*συγκρατώ  
**enlist** (v) = to ask for and get help or support from sb \*εξασφαλίζω  
**plumage** (n) = a bird's covering of feathers \*φτέρωμα  
**reveal** (v) = to cause sth to be seen \*αποκαλύπτω  
**duck** (v) = to lower your head or body quickly so as not to be seen or hit \*σκύβω  
**betray** (v) = to be evidence of sth or show sth accidentally \*προδίδω

**chuckle** (n) = a quiet laugh \*πνιχτό γέλιο  
**remain** (v) = to continue to be in the same state \*παραμένω  
**undetected** (adj) = not noticed \*απαρατήρητος  
**dawn on** (v) = if a fact dawns on you, you understand it after a period of not understanding it \*γίνομαι αντιληπτός  
**witness** (v) = to see sth happen \*μάρτυρας  
**mimicry** (n) = the action of imitating sb or sth \*μίμηση  
**first-hand** (adv) = from personal experience \*από πρώτο χέρι  
**captivate** (v) = to attract or interest sb very much \*αιχμαλωτίζω  
**exhibition** (n) = showing a skill to others \*επίδειξη  
**whisper** (v) = to speak very quietly so that other people cannot hear \*ψιθυρίζω  
**fool** (v) = to trick sb \*ξεγελάω  
**glimpse** (n) = a quick look \*γρήγορη ματιά

**p. 154-155, Paper 1, Part 7**

**sunscreen** (n) = a cream that you put on your skin to protect it from the sun \*αντηλιακό  
**stormy** (adj) = with a lot of rain and strong winds \*θυελλώδης  
**prospects** (n) = chances of success \*πιθανότητες  
**right on cue** = as if it was planned to happen exactly at that moment \*πάνω στην ώρα  
**sweep** (v) = to move or spread quickly \*σαρώνω  
**plummet** (v) = to suddenly become much lower \*πέφτω απότομα  
**the latter half** = the second half of sth \*το δεύτερο μισό  
**front** (n) = the forward edge of a mass of air coming \*μέτωπο  
**encroach** (v) = to gradually cover more and more of an area; to intrude \*εισβάλλω  
**precipitation** (n) = water that falls from the clouds, especially as rain or snow \*πτώση (βροχής, χιονιού κλπ)  
**nudge** (v) = to gently push sth or move gradually and slowly towards a direction \*αγγίζω ελαφρώς  
**continuation** (n) = a situation in which sth continues without stopping \*συνέχεια  
**persistent** (adj) = continuing to exist, especially for longer than you would like \*επίμονος  
**swollen** (adj) = a swollen river contains more water than normal as a result of heavy rain or snow that has melted \*για ποτάμια: φουσκωμένος  
**bank** (n) = the land along the side of a river \*όχθη  
**spell** (n) = a short period \*περίοδος  
**swimming trunks** (n) = a piece of clothing that boys and men wear for swimming \*μαγιό  
**depression** (n) = a region of lowering atmospheric pressure \*χαμηλό βαρομετρικό  
**sinister** (adj) = threatening to do sth bad \*απειλητικός  
**interrupt** (v) = to make sth stop for a period of time \*διακόπτω

**p. 157-159, Paper 3**

**literature** (n) = books, poems, etc. that are considered to be art \*λογοτεχνία  
**delay** (v) = a situation in which a plane, a train, etc. leaves or arrives late \*καθυστερήση  
**meteor** (n) = a large piece of rock from space that passes into the Earth's atmosphere and appears as a bright light in the sky \*μετεωρίτης  
**chunk** (n) = a large thick piece of sth \*κομμάτι  
**gravity** (n) = the force that makes objects fall to the ground \*βαρύτητα  
**presume** (v) = to think that sth is probably true although you are not certain \*υποθέτω  
**suicide** (n) = the action of killing oneself intentionally \*αυτοκτονία

**according to** = as said by sb \*σύμφωνα με  
**suspicious** (adj) = feeling that sb or sth cannot be trusted \*καχύποπτος

**TEST 9****p. 160, Paper 1, Part 1**

**hostel** (n) = a type of cheap hotel \*ξενώνας  
**vary** (v) = if things vary, they are different from each other \*ποικίλω  
**foundation** (n) = creating or establishing an organisation \*ίδρυση  
**imposing** (adj) = looking important or causing admiration \*επιβλητικός  
**boast** (v) = to talk too proudly about sth good that you have done or that you own \*καυχιέμαι  
**diverse** (adj) = different or having many different types of things \*ποικίλος, διαφορετικός  
**commentary** (n) = words that explain sth more \*ερμηνευτικά σχόλια  
**caricature** (n) = a drawing of sb that makes them look silly by emphasizing some of their features \*καρικατούρα

**p. 160, Paper 1, Part 2**

**knot** (n) = a point where a string or rope is tied together \*κόμπος  
**familiar** (adj) = well-known to you or easily recognized by you \*οικείος  
**a forest of sth** = a lot of tall narrow objects together that look like a forest \*πολλά ψηλά και λεπτά αντικείμενα μαζί  
**insect** (n) = a small creature with many legs, e.g. a bee or a spider \*έντομο

**p. 161, Paper 1, Part 3**

**effective** (adj) = getting the result that you want \*αποτελεσματικός  
**pharmacy** (n) = a shop that prepares and sells medicines; chemist's \*φαρμακείο  
**pharmacist** (n) = sb who prepares or sells medicines \*φαρμακοποιός  
**swollen** (adj) = increased in size as a result of an injury or illness \*πρησμένος  
**ankle** (n) = the part at the bottom of your leg where your foot joins your leg \*αστράγαλος  
**inflamed** (adj) = red, hot and painful because of an infection \*που έχει πάθει φλεγμονή  
**inflammation** (n) = condition in which part of the body is red, hot or painful because of infection \*φλεγμονή  
**severe** (adj) = very serious and worrying \*σοβαρός

**p. 162-163, Paper 1, Part 5**

**corporation** (n) = a large company \*εταιρία  
**primarily** (adv) = mainly \*κυρίως  
**determine** (v) = to discover the truth about sth \*καθορίζω  
**adjust** (v) = to change sth slightly to make it fit or work better \*προσαρμόζω  
**undeniably** (adv) = certainly true \*αναμφισβήτητα  
**estimated** (adj) = guessed, believed to be, calculated roughly \*εκτιμώμενος, περίπου  
**in spite of** = despite \*παρά  
**generate** (v) = to cause sth to exist \*δημιουργώ  
**longevity** (n) = living for a long time, long life \*μακροζωία  
**life expectancy** (n) = the length of time that a living thing is likely to live \*προσδόκιμο ζωής  
**pore over** (v) = to look at and study sth (a book, a document, etc.) carefully \*μελετώ

**quit** (v) = to stop doing sth \*σταματώ  
**impact** (n) = an effect, influence \*επιρροή  
**transparent** (adj) = clear, open and honest \*διαφανής  
**revenue** (n) = the income that a company receives regularly \*έσοδα  
**pharmaceutical** (adj) = connected with the production of medicines \*φαρμακευτικός  
**skirt** (v) = to avoid dealing with \*αποφεύγω  
**scam** (n) = an illegal plan for making money by tricking people \*απάτη  
**prioritise** (v) = to decide which of a group of things are the most important so that you can deal with them first \*δίνω προτεραιότητα  
**adopt** (v) = to start doing or using sth new \*υιοθετώ  
**better off** = in a better position, richer \*σε καλύτερη κατάσταση, πιο πλούσιος  
**pill** (n) = a small, round, hard piece of medicine that you swallow \*χάπι  
**supplement** (n) = sth taken in order to improve sb's diet \*συμπλήρωμα  
**address** (v) = to think about and begin to deal with \*αντιμετωπίζω  
**complexity** (n) = being complicated \*περιπλοκότητα  
**random** (adj) = chosen without any particular method or pattern \*τυχαίος, χωρίς συγκεκριμένη μέθοδο  
**treatment** (n) = a method or type of medical care \*θεραπεία

**p. 164-165, Paper 1, Part 6**  
**relatively** (adv) = quite, when compared with other things or people \*σχετικά  
**youthful** (adj) = young \*νεανικός  
**proportion** (n) = a part of a total \*αναλογία  
**likewise** (adv) = in the same way or in a similar way \*παρομοίως  
**incidental** (adj) = happening by chance in connection with sth else \*συμπωματικός  
**pattern** (n) = a particular way that sth is often done or repeated \*μοτίβο  
**unprecedented** (adj) = never having happened or existed in the past \*πρωτάκουστος, πρωτόγνωρος  
**fertility** (n) = being able to produce young \*γονιμότητα  
**stabilise** (v) = to become fixed and stop changing \*σταθεροποιώ  
**access** (n) = the right or opportunity to have or use sth that will bring you benefits \*πρόσβαση  
**migration** (n) = movement of people to a new area or country in order to find work or better living conditions \*μετανάστευση  
**occur** (v) = to happen \*συμβαίνω  
**inevitable** (adj) = impossible to avoid or prevent \*αναπόφευκτος  
**a cause for concern** = sth that makes you worry about a situation \*λόγος ανησυχίας  
**workforce** (n) = the group of people who work in a company, industry, country, etc. \*εργατικό δυναμικό  
**deficit** (n) = the total amount by which money spent is more than money received \*έλλειμμα  
**substantially** (adv) = very much \*σημαντικά  
**income tax** (n) = money that the government takes from the money that you earn \*φόρος εισοδήματος  
**dimension** (n) = an aspect of a situation \*διάσταση  
**enormous** (adj) = very large \*τεράστιος  
**expenditure** (n) = the total amount of money that a government or a person spends \*έξοδα  
**entire** (adj) = the whole \*ολόκληρος  
**allocate** (v) = to give sth to sb as their share of a total amount, to use in a particular way \*κατανέμω

**welfare** (n) = money or help that a government gives to people who are poor or do not have jobs \*κρατικό επίδομα  
**contemplate** (v) = to think about sth seriously and for a long time \*σκεφτομαι  
**pension** (n) = money that is given to a person who has stopped working because he or she is old or ill \*σύνταξη  
**project** (v) = to predict \*προβλέπω  
**hence** (adv) = therefore, for this reason \*συνεπώς  
**approach** (n) = a particular way of thinking about or dealing with sth \*προσέγγιση

**p. 166-167, Paper 1, Part 7**

**verify** (v) = to prove that sth is true \*επαληθεύω  
**porch** (n) = an area covered by a roof in front of the house \*σκεπαστή βεράντα  
**swing** (n) = a seat that has ropes or chains, on which sb (especially children) can sit and go back and forth \*κούνια  
**prevalent** (adj) = existing very commonly or happening often \*κυρίαρχος  
**vinyl** (n) = a type of strong plastic \*βινύλιο  
**fort** (n) = a strong building, often with a high wall around it, used by soldiers for defending a place \*φρούριο  
**crawl** (v) = to move forwards using your hands and knees \*μπουσουλάω  
**crib** (n) AMERICAN = a small bed with high sides that a baby sleeps in; BRITISH cot \*κούνια μωρού  
**sun-drenched** (adj) = very sunny \*γεμάτος ήλιο  
**financial** (adj) = relating to money \*οικονομικός  
**restraint** (n) = limit \*περιορισμός  
**donation** (n) = money or goods that you give to an organisation, especially one that helps people \*δωρεά

**p. 169-171, Paper 3**

**inconveniently** (adv) = in a way that is causing problems or difficulties \*άβολα  
**entirely** (adv) = completely \*εντελώς  
**transport** (v) = to move things or people from one place to another \*μεταφέρω  
**purpose** (n) = aim, target \*σκοπός  
**rosewood** (n) = a hard dark wood used especially for making high quality furniture \*ροδόξυλο  
**flight attendant** (n) = sb whose job is to look after passengers on a plane \*αεροσυνοδός

**TEST 10****p. 172, Paper 1, Part 1**

**efficient** (adj) = working well and not wasting time or energy \*αποδοτικός  
**quantity** (n) = the amount or number of sth \*ποσότητα  
**equality** (n) = a situation in which everyone is equal and has the same rights \*ισότητα  
**quality** (n) = how good sth is \*ποιότητα  
**equation** (n) = a mathematical statement in which you show that two amounts are equal using mathematical symbols \*εξίσωση  
**awareness** (n) = knowledge or understanding of a subject, issue or situation \*επίγνωση  
**frank** (adj) = honest and saying what you really think \*ειλικρινής  
**greedy** (adj) = wanting a lot more food, money, etc. than you need \*άπληστος

**p. 173, Paper 1, Part 3**  
**outrageously** (adv) = too much, in a way that it is unacceptable \*εξωφρενικός

**outfit** (n) = a set of clothes that are worn together \*ντύσιμο  
**persuasive** (adj) = good at making people agree to do or believe what you want them to \*πειστικός  
**part with** (v) = to give sth to sb else \*αποχωρίζομαι  
**innovative** (adj) = using new methods or ideas \*καινοτόμος, πρωτότυπος  
**inspire** (v) = to make sb feel that they want to do sth; to give sb an idea for sth \*εμπνέω

**p. 174-175, Paper 1, Part 5**

**enwrap** (v) = to absorb \*απορροφώ  
**distinction** (n) = a difference between two things \*διαφορά  
**goblin** (n) = a creature in children's stories that looks like a small person and enjoys causing trouble \*καλικάντζαρος  
**wander** (v) = to stop concentrating and start thinking about other things \*περιπλανιέμαι  
**wild horses could not** = nothing could (make sb do sth) \*τίποτα δεν θα μπορούσε να  
**forehead** (n) = the upper part of your face between your eyes and your hair \*μέτωπο  
**tap** (v) = to produce a rhythm with a series of quick light blows on a surface \*χτυπάω ρυθμικά  
**hum** (v) = to sing without opening your mouth; to make a continuous, low sound \*σιγοτραγουδώ  
**haw** (v) = to be uncertain and take a long time deciding about sth \*κομπιάζω  
**trio** (n) = a group of three \*τριάδα  
**implore** (v) = to ask for sth in a sincere and emotional way \*ικετεύω  
**look out** (v) = to watch what is happening and be careful \*προσέχω  
**transitional** (adj) = belonging or relating to change \*μεταβατικός  
**splendour** (n) = great beauty of sth that attracts admiration and attention \*μεγαλείο  
**interlude** (n) = a short period when a situation or activity is different from what comes before and after it \*διάλειμμα  
**contradict** (v) = to say that the opposite of what sb has said is true \*αντικρούω  
**collapse** (v) = to fall down suddenly; to fail or stop existing \*καταρρέω  
**raise** (v) = to lift or move to a higher level \*σηκώνω, ανεβάζω  
**scatter** (v) = to suddenly move away in different directions \*σκορπίζω  
**gust** (n) = a sudden strong feeling of expression or emotion \*ξέσπασμα  
**demigod** (n) = a being who is partly human and partly a god \*ημίθεος  
**contend** (v) = to compete against sb, for example for a victory or for power \*μάχομαι  
**vast** (adj) = extremely large \*τεράστιος  
**fragrance** (n) = a pleasant smell, a perfume \*άρωμα  
**victory** (n) = when you win \*νίκη  
**tangible** (adj) = real and not imaginary; able to be touched \*χειροπιαστός  
**scornful** (adj) = when you feel that sb is not good enough to deserve your respect \*περιφρονητικός  
**idealistic** (adj) = believing very firmly in sth which is good but probably impossible to achieve \*ιδεαλιστικός  
**emotional** (adj) = related to feelings \*συναίσθηματικός  
**imaginary** (adj) = not real but only created in your mind \*φανταστικός

**p. 176-177, Paper 1, Part 6**

**vocal** (adj) = related to voice or done with voice \*φωνητικός  
**communicative** (adj) = related to the ability to communicate \*επικοινωνιακός

**other than** = apart from \*εκτός από  
**utterance** (n) = a vocal sound; spoken language \*φωνή  
**regard** (v) = to think of sb or sth in a particular way \*θεωρώ  
**trait** (n) = a characteristic; a particular quality in sb's character \*χαρακτηριστικό  
**extensive** (adj) = very large \*εκτεταμένος  
**diatonic** (adj) = based on a major or minor musical scale \*διατονικός  
**precise** (adj) = exact and accurate \*ακριβής  
**pitch** (n) = the high or low quality of a sound \*τόνος  
**transposition** (n) = when you change the key of a piece of music so that it can be performed using higher or lower notes \*μεταφορά σε άλλη κλίμακα  
**imitation** (n) = the act of copying sth \*απομίμηση  
**improvisation** (n) = when a performer uses musical notes that they have not prepared before \*αυτοσχεδιασμός  
**composition** (n) = the process of producing music \*σύνθεση  
**offspring** (n) = the baby or babies of animals \*απόγονος  
**function** (n) = the job that sth is designed to do \*λειτουργία  
**prominent** (adj) = very important \*μεγάλης σημασίας  
**soothe** (v) = to make sb feel calm \*ησυχάζω  
**blackbird** (n) = a bird with black feathers and a yellow beak \*τσίχλα (πουλί)  
**nightingale** (n) = a small brown European bird known especially for the beautiful song of the male, usually heard during the night \*αηδώνι  
**cockatoo** (n) = a type of parrot \*είδος παπαγάλου  
**woodpecker** (n) = a bird that makes holes in trees using its long narrow beak \*τρουποκάρυδος  
**instinctive** (adj) = done without thinking because of a natural tendency or ability \*ενστικτώδης  
**mammal** (n) = an animal that is born from its mother's body, not from an egg, and drinks its mother's milk as a baby \*θηλαστικό  
**potential** (adj) = possible or likely in the future \*ενδεχόμενος

**p. 178-179, Paper 1, Part 7**

**witness** (v) = to see sth happen \*γίνομαι μάρτυρας  
**empower** (v) = to make sb or sth stronger \*δίνω δύναμη  
**sum up** (v) = to give a summary of sth \*συνοψίζω  
**synchronisation** (n) = when you make two things happen or move at the same time \*συγχρονισμός  
**dependability** (n) = reliability \*αξιοπιστία  
**punctuality** (n) = when you do sth at the agreed or proper time \*συνέπεια (στην ώρα)  
**collaboration** (n) = the situation of two or more people working together to achieve sth \*συνεργασία  
**stipend** (n) = a fixed regular income \*μισθός  
**deprived** (adj) = not having the things that are necessary for a comfortable life \*στερημένος  
**overcome** (v) = to succeed in dealing with a problem \*ξεπερνάω  
**alienation** (n) = the feeling that you do not belong in a particular society, place or group \*αποξένωση  
**self-esteem** (n) = the feeling that you are as important as other people and that you deserve to be treated well \*αυτοεκτίμηση  
**quote** (n) = a phrase or short piece of writing taken from a longer work of literature, poetry, etc., or what sb else has said \* απόσπασμα  
**highlight** (v) = to emphasize sth important \*επισημαίνω  
**noble** (adj) = moral in an honest, brave and kind way \*ευγενής  
**apartheid** (n) = a political system that existed in the past in South Africa, in which only white people had political rights and power \*πολιτική φυλετικού διαχωρισμού

**prompt** (v) = to encourage or cause sth to happen \*παρακινώ

**boycott** (n) = not buying or using sth as a protest \*εμπορικός αποκλεισμός

**loosely** (adv) = not according to a strict system or official set of rules \*χαλαρά

**coalition** (n) = a union of different groups who agree to work together to achieve a shared aim \*συνδικάτο

**throughout** (adv) = during the whole of a period of time or an event \*καθ'όλη τη διάρκεια

**communal** (adj) = used by everyone in a group \*κοινός

**shed light** (v) = to provide new information that helps you understand sth \*ρίχνω φως

**immigrate** (v) = to come into a country because you want to live there \*μεταναστεύω

**striking** (adj) = attracting your interest or attention because of some unusual feature \*εντυπωσιακός

**clarity** (n) = the quality of being clear and easy to understand \*σαφήνεια

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**executive** (n) = sb in a high position, especially in business, who makes decisions and puts them into action \*ανώτερο διευθυντικό στέλεχος

**debt collector** (n) = a person or company that collects payments from people who have failed to pay the money they owe \*εισπράκτορας χρεών

**approve** (v) = to have a positive opinion of sb or sth \*εγκρίνω

## Test 1 - Vocabulary Exercises

**Exercise A:** Choose the correct option (a, b, c or d) which best fits each sentence.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1. After many years of hard work, he .....<br/>became the director of the company.</p> <p>a. instinctively                      c. disconsolately<br/>b. eventually                          d. particularly</p> | <p>2. A diet that is high in fat can lead to .....</p> <p>a. treatment                              c. obesity<br/>b. lecture                                  d. exposure</p> |
|---|--|

**Exercise B:** Fill in the blanks in the following sentences using words from the box below. There are two extra words in the box you do not need to use. You cannot change the words.

- |             |                |             |              |            |               |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| a. velocity | b. desperation | c. altitude | d. challenge | e. ceiling | f. assignment |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|

1. She wrote to her ex-husband in .....
2. The student had to submit her ..... by Monday.
3. We are currently flying at a(n) ..... of 20,000 metres.
4. I like my job to be a(n) .....

**Exercise C:** Fill in the definitions using words from the box below. There are two extra words in the box that you do not need to use.

- |          |           |               |           |          |         |
|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| a. bully | b. refute | c. appreciate | d. ensure | e. glare | f. fade |
|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|

1. .... means to look at somebody in an unfriendly way.
2. .... is to say or prove that a person or opinion is wrong or false.
3. .... means to recognise how good someone or something is.
4. .... is to frighten or hurt someone who is smaller than you.

**Exercise D:** Fill in the charts with the derivatives of the given **adjectives**. Then provide one synonym and one antonym.

	Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
1.			successive	
2.			creative	
3.			related	
4.			extensive	

		Synonym	Antonym
1.	successive		
2.	creative		
3.	related		
4.	extensive		

**Exercise E:** Write 4 sentences using the following words: **inconsecutive**, **uncreative**, **unconnected**, **limited**. You must write one sentence for each of these words. Use between 6 and 15 words in each sentence.

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....

## Test 2 - Vocabulary Exercises

**Exercise A:** Choose the correct option (a, b, c or d) which best fits each sentence.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1. Do we have ..... food for eight people?</p> <p>a. recreational                      c. useless</p> <p>b. sufficient                            d. abnormal</p> | <p>2. She ..... that the young man stole money from her.</p> <p>a. asserts                                      c. animates</p> <p>b. commits                                      d. receives</p> |
|--|--|

**Exercise B:** Fill in the blanks in the following sentences using words from the box below. There are two extra words in the box you do not need to use. You cannot change the words.

- |               |                |           |                  |              |              |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| a. proportion | b. destruction | c. rubble | d. justification | e. vagueness | f. incentive |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|

1. There is no ..... for treating people so badly.
2. The study shows that poor families spend a larger ..... of their income on food.
3. I think that bonus payments provide a(n) ..... to work harder.
4. We all should be concerned about the ..... of the rain forests.

**Exercise C:** Fill in the definitions using words from the box below. There are two extra words in the box that you do not need to use.

- |           |             |        |            |              |             |
|-----------|-------------|--------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| a. elicit | b. overhear | c. sue | d. consult | e. implement | f. denounce |
|-----------|-------------|--------|------------|--------------|-------------|

1. .... means to accuse someone publicly of being something that is bad or wrong.
2. .... is to manage to get information or an answer from someone.
3. .... means to take legal action against somebody.
4. .... is to hear what other people are saying without intending to and without their knowledge.

**Exercise D:** Fill in the charts with the derivatives of the given **adjectives**. Then provide one synonym and one antonym.

	Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
1.			persuasive	
2.			appreciative	
3.			persistent	
4.			intentional	

		Synonym	Antonym
1.	persuasive		
2.	appreciative		
3.	persistent		
4.	intentional		

**Exercise E:** Write 4 sentences using the following words: **aimless**, **hesitant**, **groundless**, **ungrateful**. You must write one sentence for each of these words. Use between 6 and 15 words in each sentence.

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....







## Test 6 - Vocabulary Exercises

**Exercise A:** Choose the correct option (a, b, c or d) which best fits each sentence.

- |   |              |   |
|---|--------------|---|
| <p>1. The problem ..... difficulties.</p> <p>a. bleaches out                      c. churns out</p> <p>b. bristles with                      d. knocks down</p> | <p>.....</p> | <p>2. It was ..... obvious that he was telling a lie.</p> <p>a. aesthetically                      c. precariously</p> <p>b. constantly                          d. blatantly</p> |
|---|--------------|---|

**Exercise B:** Fill in the blanks in the following sentences using words from the box below. There are two extra words in the box you do not need to use. You cannot change the words.

- |              |              |                   |             |                |              |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| a. obscurity | b. magnitude | c. superficiality | d. underdog | e. perspective | f. milestone |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|

1. She felt that moving out from her parents' house was a real ..... in her life.
2. The writer rose from relative ..... to worldwide recognition.
3. Unfortunately, he doesn't seem to grasp the ..... of the problem.
4. You must keep things in ..... – the overall situation isn't so bad.

**Exercise C:** Fill in the definitions using words from the box below. There are two extra words in the box that you do not need to use.

- |             |            |              |              |           |              |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| a. cultural | b. notable | c. pervasive | d. notorious | e. annual | f. essential |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|

1. .... means absolutely necessary.
2. .... is somebody who is famous for something bad.
3. .... means important and deserving attention.
4. .... is present or noticeable in every part of a thing or a place.

**Exercise D:** Fill in the charts with the derivatives of the given **adjectives**. Then provide one synonym and one antonym.

	Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
1.			reliable	
2.			foolish	
3.			avoidable	
4.			significant	

		Synonym	Antonym
1.	reliable		
2.	foolish		
3.	avoidable		
4.	significant		

**Exercise E:** Write 4 sentences using the following words: **unreliable**, **sensible**, **inevitable**, **trivial**. You must write one sentence for each of these words. Use between 6 and 15 words in each sentence.

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....









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